# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

# ISO 16654

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AMENDMENT 2 2023-01

## Microbiology of food and animal feeding stuffs — Horizontal method for the detection of *Escherichia coli* 0157

## AMENDMENT 2: Inclusion of performance testing of all culture media and reagents

Microbiologie des aliments — Méthode horizontale pour la recherche des Escherichia coli 0157

AMENDEMENT 2: Inclusion d'essais de performance de tous les milieux de culture et réactifs



Reference number ISO 16654:2001/Amd.2:2023(E)

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This document was prepared by Technical Committee TC 34, *Food products*, Subcommittee SC 9, *Microbiology*, in collaboration with the European Committee for Standardization (CEN) Technical Committee CEN/TC 463, *Microbiology of the food chain*, in accordance with the Agreement on technical cooperation between ISO and CEN (Vienna Agreement).

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## Microbiology of food and animal feeding stuffs — Horizontal method for the detection of *Escherichia coli* 0157

# AMENDMENT 2: Inclusion of performance testing of all culture media and reagents

#### Clause 2

Add the following normative reference:

ISO 11133, Microbiology of food, animal feed and water — Preparation, production, storage and performance testing of culture media

Clause 5, first sentence

Replace the text with the following:

For current laboratory practice, see ISO 7218 and ISO 11133.

The general specifications of ISO 11133 are applicable to the preparation and performance testing of the culture media and reagents described in this clause. If culture media or reagents are prepared from dehydrated complete media/reagents or if ready-to-use media/reagents are used, follow the manufacturer's instructions regarding preparation, storage conditions, expiry date and use.

The shelf lives of the media and reagents indicated in this clause have been determined in previous studies. The user shall verify these under their own storage conditions (in accordance with ISO 11133).

Performance testing of culture media and reagents is described in 5.11.

Clause 5, after 5.10

Add the following text as a new subclause.

#### 5.11 Performance testing

The definitions of productivity, selectivity and specificity are specified in ISO 11133. For performance testing of culture media, follow the procedures in accordance with ISO 11133 and Table 1.

Function	Incubation	Control strains	WDCM numbers <sup>a</sup>	Method of control	Criteria <sup>b</sup>
Productivity	6 h/ (41,5 ± 1) °C	Escherichia coli 0157:H7	00014 (non- toxigenic strain)	Qualitative	> 10 characteristic colonies on CT-SMAC or other medium of choice (characteristic appearance of the colonies should refer to the different media used)
		aureus subsp. aureus <sup>e</sup>	or 00032		
Selectivity	(21 ± 3) h/ (41,5 ± 1) °C	<i>Staphylococcus</i> aureus subsp. aureus <sup>e</sup>	00032 or 00034	Qualitative	Total inhibition (0) on TSA
Productivity	(21 ± 3) h/ (37 ± 1) °C	Escherichia coli 0157:H7	00014 (non- toxigenic strain)	Qualitative	Good growth (2) of transparent colonies with a pale yellowish- brown appearance and a diameter ~1 mm
		<i>Staphylococcus</i> aureus subsp. aureus <sup>d</sup>	00032 or 00034	Qualitative	Total inhibition (0)
Selectivity		Escherichia coli <sup>d</sup>	00012 or 00013	Qualitative	Partial inhibition (1) with growth of some pink colonies
Productivity	(21 ± 3) h/ (37 ± 1) °C	Escherichia coli <sup>d</sup>	00012 or 00013 or 00014 (non- toxigenic strain)	Qualitative	Good growth (2)
Tryptone / tryp- tophan Detection of medium indole with formation indole from reagent tryptophan	(21 ± 3) h/ (37 ± 1) °C, then Kovac's reagent is added and allow to stand at room temperature for 10 min	ISO 16654-200 Escherichia coli <sup>d</sup>	00012 00013 00014 (non- toxigenic strain) 00090 00179	Qualitative	Positive reaction: Formation of a red ring within 10 min
	(21 ± 3) h/ (37 ± 1) °C	Klebsiella aerogenes (formerly Enterobacter aerogenes) <sup>d</sup>	00175		
		Citrobacter freundii <sup>d</sup>	00006		Negative reaction:
		Salmonella enterica serovar Typhimurium <sup>d,e</sup>	00031	Qualitative	Yellow/brown ring within 10 min
		<i>Salmonella enterica</i> serovar Enteritidis <sup>d,e</sup>	00030		
	Function   Productivity   Selectivity   Productivity   Selectivity   Productivity   Detection of indole formation from tryptophan	FunctionIncubationProductivity	FunctionIncubationControl strainsProductivity ${}^{6 h'}_{(41,5 \pm 1) \circ C}$ Escherichia coli 0157:H7Productivity $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(41,5 \pm 1) \circ C}$ Staphylococcus aureus subsp. aureuseProductivity $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(41,5 \pm 1) \circ C}$ Staphylococcus aureus subsp. aureuseProductivity $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ Staphylococcus aureus subsp. aureusdSelectivity $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ Staphylococcus aureus subsp. aureusdProductivity $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ Staphylococcus aureus subsp. aureusdProductivity $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ Staphylococcus aureus subsp. aureusdProductivity $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ Staphylococcus auded and allow to stand at room temperature for 10 minStaphylococcus aureus subsp. aureusdDetection of formation from tryptophan $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ Staphylococcus seroyar citrobacter freundiid $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $(50 - 65 - 200)$ Staphylococcus aureus subsp. aureusd $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $(50 - 65 - 200)$ $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $(50 - 65 - 200)$ $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $(50 - 65 - 200)$ $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $(50 - 65 - 200)$ $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $(50 - 65 - 200)$ $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $(50 - 65 - 200)$ $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $(50 - 65 - 200)$ $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $(50 - 65 - 200)$ $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $(50 - 65 - 200)$ $(21 \pm 3) h$	FunctionIncubationControl strainsWDCM numbers <sup>3</sup> Productivity $\begin{bmatrix} 6 h \\ (41,5 \pm 1) \circ C \\ (41,5 \pm 1) \circ C \end{bmatrix}$ $Escherichia coli 0157:H7\begin{bmatrix} 00014 \\ (non-toxigenic strain) \\ + Staphylococcus aureus^e \\ 00032 \\ or 00034 \end{bmatrix}Selectivity(21 \pm 3) h / (41,5 \pm 1) \circ C \end{bmatrix}Staphylococcus \\ aureus subsp. aureus^e \\ 00014 \\ (non-toxigenic strain) \end{bmatrix}00014 \\ (non-toxigenic strain) \end{bmatrix}Productivity(21 \pm 3) h / (37 \pm 1) \circ C \end{bmatrix}Staphylococcus \\ aureus subsp. aureus^e \\ (21 \pm 3) h / (37 \pm 1) \circ C \end{bmatrix}00032 \\ or 00034 \end{bmatrix}Selectivity(21 \pm 3) h / (37 \pm 1) \circ C \end{bmatrix}Staphylococcus \\ aureus subsp. aureus^e \\ (21 \pm 3) h / (37 \pm 1) \circ C \end{bmatrix}00012 \\ or 00013 \\ or 00013 \\ or 00014 \\ (non-toxigenic strain) \\ (21 \pm 3) h / (37 \pm 1) \circ C \\ then Kovac's \\ reagent is \\ added and \\ allow to \\ stand at room temperature \\ for 10 min \\ temperature \\ for 10 min \\ (21 \pm 3) h / (37 \pm 1) \circ C \end{bmatrix}Klebsiella aerogenes \\ (formerly Enterobacter \\ aerogenes)^d \\ (Citrobacter freunditid \\ 00006 \\ Salmonella enterica \\ serovar \\ Typhimuriumd,e \\ Salmonella enterica \\ serovar \\ Typhimuriumd,e \\ Salmonella enterica \\ serovar \\ Dotto indice \\ Salmonella enterica \\ Salmonella enteric$	FunctionIncubationControl strainsWDCM numbersMethod of controlProductivity ${}^{6 h'}_{(41,5 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $Escherichia coli 0157:H7$ ${}^{0001}_{(100-1}$ toxigenic strain) ${}^{00032}_{(21 \pm 3) h'}_{(41,5 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $Uulitative$ Selectivity $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(41,5 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $Staphylococcus$ aureus subsp. aureus* $00032$ or 00034 $Qualitative$ Productivity $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $Staphylococcus$ aureus subsp. aureus* $00014$ (non- toxigenic toxigenic strain) $Qualitative$ Selectivity $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $Staphylococcus$ aureus subsp. aureus* $00032$ or 00034 $Qualitative$ Productivity $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $Staphylococcus$ aureus subsp. aureus* $00012$ or 00013 $Qualitative$ Productivity $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $Escherichia coli'$ $00012$ or 00013 $Qualitative$ Productivity $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $Escherichia coli'$ $00012$ or 00013 $Qualitative$ Detection of indole formation from tryptophan $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $(10 \pm 200)$ $Salmonella aerogenes(formerly Enterobacteraerogenes)^d$ $000175$ $000006$ $Qualitative$ $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $Klebsiella aerogenes$ (formerly Enterobacter aerogenes)^d $000175$ $000016$ $Qualitative$ $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $Klebsiella aerogenes$ (formerly Enterobacter aerogenes)^d $000175$ $000016$ $Qualitative$ $(21 \pm 3) h'_{(37 \pm 1) \circ C}$ $Salmonella entericas$

Table 1 — Performance	testing for	the quality assu	rance of the culture	media and reagents
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<sup>a</sup> Refer to the reference strain catalogue on <u>http://www.wfcc.info</u> for information on culture collection strain numbers and contact details; WDCM: World Data Centre for Microorganisms.

<sup>b</sup> Growth is categorized as 0: no growth; 1: weak growth (partial inhibition); 2: good growth (see ISO 11133).

<sup>c</sup> mTSB +N: Modified Tryptone soya broth supplemented with 20 mg/l of novobiocin; CT-SMAC: Cefixime tellurite sorbitol MacConkey agar.

<sup>d</sup> Strain free of choice; one of the strains has to be used as a minimum. For the confirmation medium and reagent, the user may choose any of the strains cited for positive and negative reactions (see ISO 11133).

<sup>e</sup> Some national restrictions and directions require the use of a different serovar. Make reference to national requirements relating to the choice of *Salmonella* serovar(s).

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