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ISO-/FDIS 14897:2023(E)

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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be involved in the subject of (a) patent(s). ISO takes no position concerning the evidence, validity or applicability of any claimed patent rights in respect thereof. As of the date of publication of this document, ISO had not received notice of (a) patent(s) which may be required to implement this document. However, implementers are cautioned that this may not represent the latest information, which may be obtained from the patent database available at www.iso.org/patents. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

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For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC61, *Plastics*, Subcommittee SC12, *Thermosetting materials*.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition (ISO 14897:2002), of which it constitutes a minor revision.

The changes are as follows:

- the title has been changed to plural form to read: "Plastics — Polyols for use in the production of polyurethanes — Determination of water content".

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

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Introduction

This method is for the determination of water content in polyether polyols, which are used in the preparation of polyurethane prepolymers and polyurethane products. Knowledge of this value is important to polyurethane production.

The standard document is based on ASTM D 4672, *Standard Test Methods for Polyurethane Raw Materials — Determination of Water Content of Polyols*.

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Plastics — Polyols for use in the production of polyurethanes — Determination of water content

WARNING — Persons using this document should be familiar with normal laboratory practice. This document does not purport to address all of the safety problems, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this [standard document](#) to establish appropriate safety and health practices and to [ensure compliance with any determine applicable](#) national regulatory conditions prior to use.

1 Scope

This document specifies methods used to measure the water content of polyols employed as polyurethane raw materials.

Method A is a manual amperometric method which has been included to better define the principles of the Karl Fischer measurement. Amperometric methods are applicable to a wide range of polyols, including those which have enough colour to obscure a visual end-point. Method B includes an automated amperometric procedure and an automated coulometric procedure.

The coulometric procedure is an absolute method that does not require calibration and gives improved sensitivity compared with amperometric methods.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 3696:1987, *Water for analytical laboratory use — Specification and test methods*

ISO 6353-1:1982, *Reagents for chemical analysis — Part 1: General test methods*

ISO 6353-2:1983, *Reagents for chemical analysis — Part 2: Specifications — First series*

ISO 6353-3:1987, *Reagents for chemical analysis — Part 3: Specifications — Second series*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminology databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

— ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>

— IEC Electropedia: available at <https://www.electropedia.org/>

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