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Plain bearings — Terms, definitions, classification and symbols —

Part 1: Design, bearing materials and their properties

Paliers lisses — Termes, définitions, classification et symboles —

Partie 1: Conception, matériaux pour paliers et leurs propriétés

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Contents

Page

Foreword ..... **iv**
Introduction ..... **v**
1 Scope **1**
2 Normative references **1**
3 Terms and definitions **1**
3.1 General terms 1
3.2 Terms related to types of plain bearings and classification 1
3.2.1 Classification according to the type of load 1
3.2.2 Classification according to the direction of the acting load 2
3.2.3 Classification according to the type of lubrication 3
3.2.4 Classification according to the design 9
3.3 Terms related to structural elements of plain bearing assembly 16
3.4 Terms related to structural elements of plain bearing 24
3.5 Terms related to dimensional characteristics of plain bearing 31
3.6 Terms related to materials and their properties 41
Bibliography **44**
Index **45**

Foreword

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This document was prepared by Technical Committee TC 123, *Plain bearings*, Subcommittee SC 6, *Terms and common items*.

This fifth edition cancels and replaces the fourth edition (ISO 4378-1:2017), which has been technically revised.

The main changes are as follows:

— addition of several new terms, key references and an alphabetical index.

A list of all parts in the ISO 4378 series can be found on the ISO website.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

Introduction

As there is a large number of multiple designations in the domain of plain bearings, there is a considerable risk of error in the interpretation of standards and technical literature.

This document is an attempt to establish a uniform basic system of designations of design, bearing materials and their properties.

Plain bearings — Terms, definitions, classification and symbols —

Part 1: Design, bearing materials and their properties

1 Scope

This document specifies the most commonly used terms relating to design, bearing materials and their properties of plain bearings with their definitions and classification.

For some terms and word combinations, their short forms are given, which can be used where they are unambiguous.

2 Normative references

There are no normative references in this document.

3 Terms and definitions

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

— ISO Online browsing platform: available at https://www.iso.org/obp

— IEC Electropedia: available at https://www.electropedia.org/

3.1 General terms

3.1.1
bearing
mechanical component by means of which a part in relative motion is supported and/or guided with respect to other parts of a mechanism

3.1.2
plain bearing
sliding bearing
bearing (3.1.1) in which the type of relative motion is sliding

3.1.3
plain bearing unit
mechanical component of a tribological system including a *plain bearing* (3.1.2), its supporting part (e.g. a housing), a shaft and a lubricating system

3.2 Terms related to types of plain bearings and classification

3.2.1 Classification according to the type of load

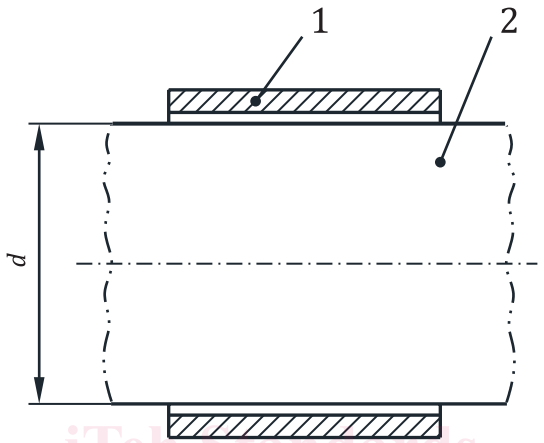
3.2.1.1
statically loaded plain bearing
plain bearing (3.1.2) operating under a load constant in magnitude and direction

3.2.1.2
dynamically loaded plain bearing
plain bearing (3.1.2) operating under a load changing in magnitude and/or direction

3.2.2 Classification according to the direction of the acting load

3.2.2.1
plain journal bearing
journal bearing
plain bearing (3.1.2) in which the load acts radially to the axis of the rotating shaft

Note 1 to entry: See Figures 1 and 3.



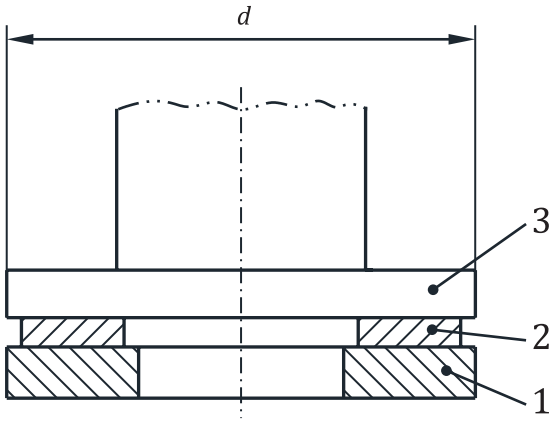
Key

1 plain journal bearing
2 *journal* (3.3.8)
d *journal diameter* (3.5.32), *shaft diameter* (3.5.33)

Figure 1 — Plain journal bearing

3.2.2.2
plain thrust bearing
thrust bearing
plain bearing (3.1.2) in which the load acts along the axis of the rotating shaft

Note 1 to entry: See Figure 2.



Key

1 support ring
2 *thrust pad* (3.3.7.2)
3 *thrust collar* (3.3.9)
d *collar diameter* (3.5.34)

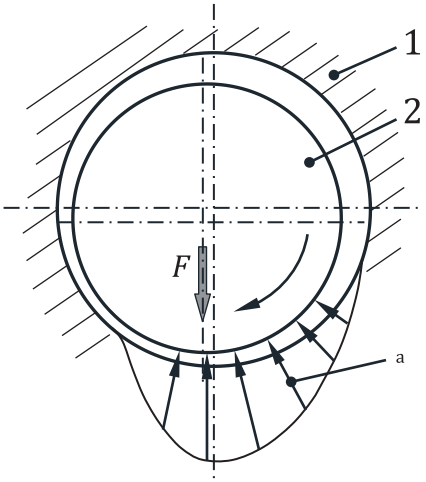
Figure 2 — Plain thrust bearing

3.2.2.3
journal thrust bearing
flanged bearing
plain bearing (3.1.2) capable of supporting a load in both the axial and radial directions

3.2.3 Classification according to the type of lubrication

3.2.3.1
hydrodynamic bearing
plain bearing (3.1.2) operating under conditions of hydrodynamic lubrication

Note 1 to entry: See Figure 3.



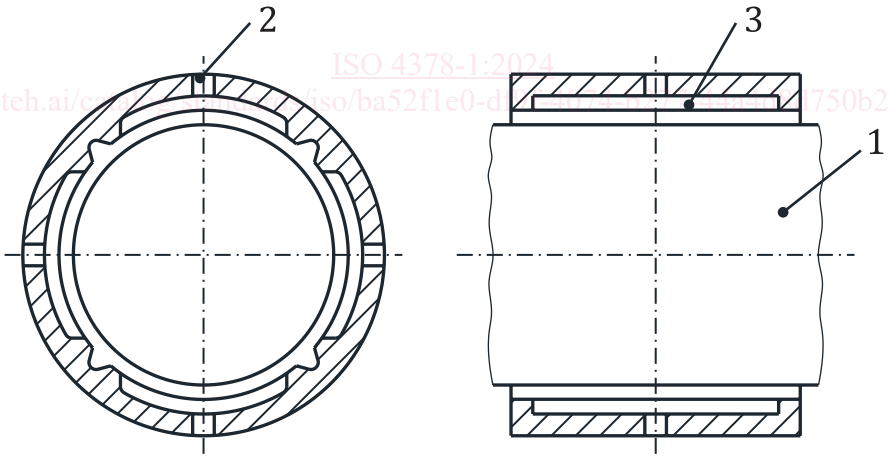
Key

1 *plain journal bearing* (3.2.2.1)
2 *journal* (3.3.8)
F load
a Fluid film pressure distribution.

Figure 3 — Hydrodynamic bearing

3.2.3.2
hydrostatic bearing
externally pressurized bearing
plain bearing (3.1.2) operating under conditions of hydrostatic lubrication

Note 1 to entry: See Figure 4.



Key

1 *journal* (3.3.8)
2 *oil hole, lubrication hole* (3.4.1)
3 *oil pocket, lubrication indentation* (3.4.3)

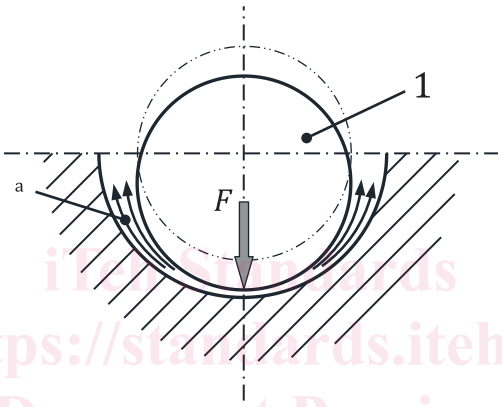
Figure 4 — Hydrostatic bearing

3.2.3.3
hydrodynamic gas bearing
hydrodynamic air bearing
aerodynamic bearing
plain bearing (3.1.2) operating under conditions of hydrodynamic gas/air lubrication

3.2.3.4
hydrostatic gas bearing
hydrostatic air bearing
aerostatic bearing
plain bearing (3.1.2) operating under conditions of hydrostatic gas/air lubrication

3.2.3.5
squeeze film bearing
plain bearing (3.1.2) in which complete separation of sliding surfaces is caused by the pressure developed in the lubricant film as a result of their approach in the direction normal to the surface

Note 1 to entry: See Figure 5.



Key

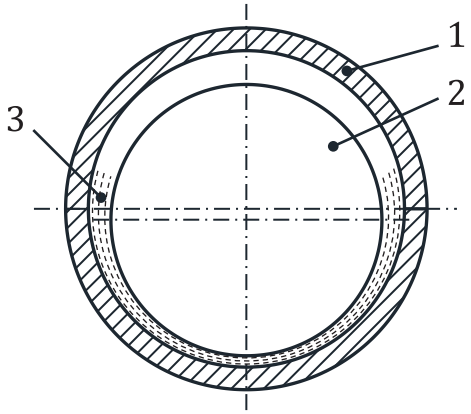
1 *journal* (3.3.8)
F load
a Squeezed fluid flow.

Figure 5 — Squeeze film bearing

3.2.3.6
hybrid bearing
plain bearing (3.1.2) operating under conditions of both hydrostatic and hydrodynamic lubrication

3.2.3.7
solid-film lubricated bearing
plain bearing (3.1.2) operating with a solid lubricant

Note 1 to entry: See Figure 6.



Key

1 *plain bearing* (3.1.2)
2 *journal* (3.3.8)
3 solid lubricant

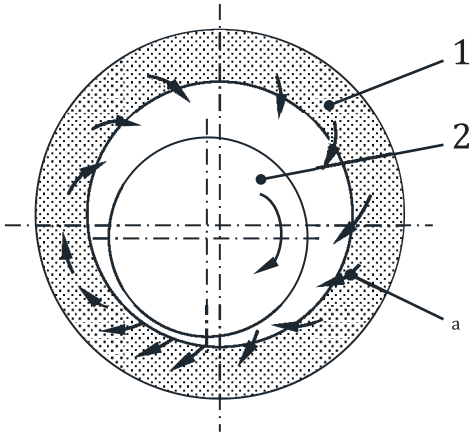
Figure 6 — Solid film lubricated bearing

3.2.3.8
unlubricated bearing
plain bearing (3.1.2) operating without a lubricant

3.2.3.9
self-lubricating bearing
plain bearing (3.1.2) lubricated by the *bearing material* (3.6.1), by the material components or by solid lubricant overlays

3.2.3.10
porous self-lubricating bearing
sintered bearing
oil-impregnated sintered bearing
plain bearing (3.1.2), the sliding part of which consists of material having communicating pores filled with lubricant

Note 1 to entry: See Figure 7.



Key

1 porous bearing

2 *journal* (3.3.8)

a Fluid flow.

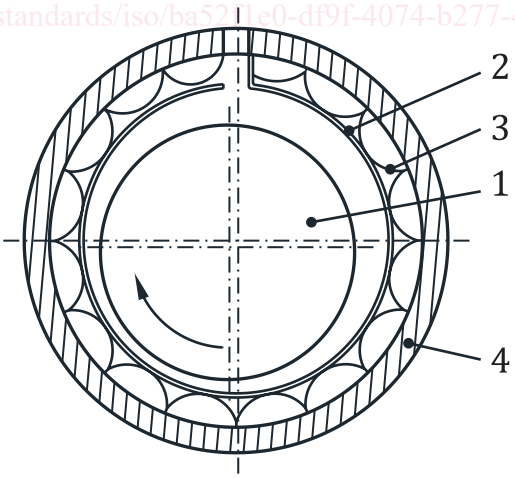
Figure 7 — Porous self-lubricating bearing

3.2.3.11
self-contained plain bearing assembly
bearing assembly with a lubricant reservoir and means of circulating the lubricant to the bearing surface

Note 1 to entry: See *plain bearing assembly* (3.2.4.9).

3.2.3.12
foil bearing
hydrodynamic bearing (3.2.3.1) consisting of a thin *solid material* (3.6.2) with low bending stiffness, which supports a load while allowing deflection of the thin solid material

Note 1 to entry: See Figure 8.



Key

1 *journal* (3.3.8)

2 top foil

3 bump foil

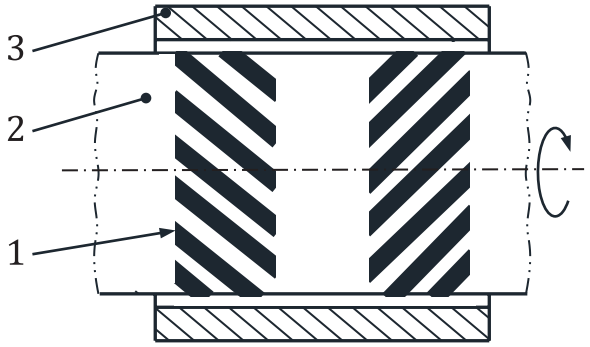
4 *housing* (3.3.11)

Figure 8 — Foil bearing

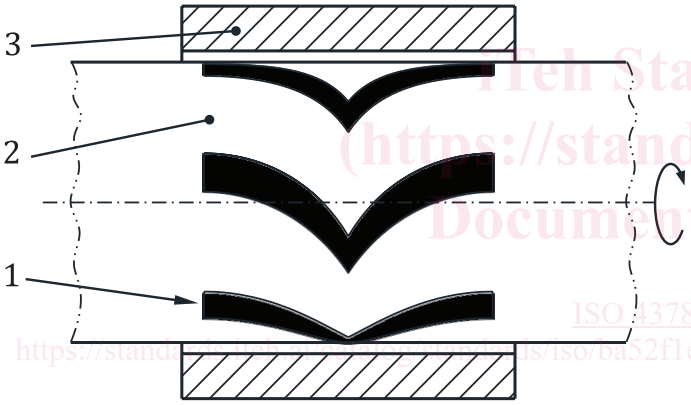
3.2.3.13
helical groove bearing
spiral groove bearing
hydrodynamic bearing (3.2.3.1) system with many shallow helical grooves on the surface of the bearing or the shaft

Note 1 to entry: See Figure 9.

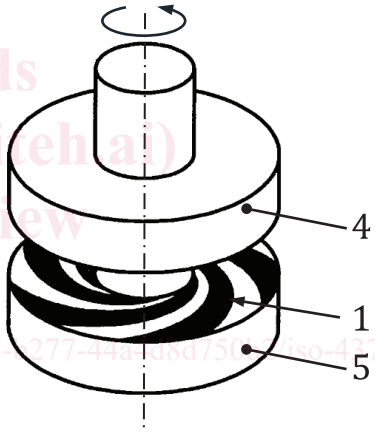
Note 2 to entry: The term "spiral groove bearing" is commonly used, although the design in Subfigures a) and b) make use of helical grooves. In case of Subfigure c) the grooves are spiral shaped.



a) Spiral groove on the shaft surface: A



b) Spiral groove on the shaft surface: B



c) Spiral groove on the thrust bearing surface

Key

1 grooves
2 *journal* (3.3.8)
3 *plain journal bearing* (3.2.2.1)
4 *thrust collar* (3.3.9)
5 *plain thrust bearing* (3.2.2.2)

Figure 9 — Spiral groove bearing