



Designation: A571/A571M – 01 (Reapproved 2015)

# Standard Specification for Austenitic Ductile Iron Castings for Pressure-Containing Parts Suitable for Low-Temperature Service<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation A571/A571M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon ( $\epsilon$ ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

## 1. Scope

1.1 This specification<sup>2</sup> covers austenitic ductile iron, Type D-2M, Classes 1 and 2, for compressors, expanders, pumps, valves, and other pressure-containing parts intended primarily for low-temperature service.

1.2 These grades of austenitic ductile iron are characterized by having their graphite substantially in a spheroidal form and free of flake graphite. They are essentially free of carbides and contain sufficient alloy content to produce a stable austenitic matrix down to  $-423^{\circ}\text{F}$  [ $-252^{\circ}\text{C}$ ] (liquid hydrogen).

1.3 The values stated in either SI units or inch-pound units are to be regarded separately as standard. The values stated in each system may not be exact equivalents; therefore, each system shall be used independently of the other. Combining values from the two systems may result in non-conformance with the standard.

1.3.1 Within the text, the SI units are shown in brackets.

1.4 The following precautionary caveat pertains only to the test methods portion, Section 11, of this specification: *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

## 2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards*:<sup>3</sup>

[A941 Terminology Relating to Steel, Stainless Steel, Related Alloys, and Ferroalloys](#)

[E8 Test Methods for Tension Testing of Metallic Materials](#)

[E23 Test Methods for Notched Bar Impact Testing of Metallic Materials](#)

[E30 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Steel, Cast Iron, Open-Hearth Iron, and Wrought Iron \(Withdrawn 1995\)<sup>4</sup>](#)

[E59 Practice for Sampling Steel and Iron for Determination of Chemical Composition \(Withdrawn 1996\)<sup>4</sup>](#)

## 3. Ordering Information

3.1 Orders for material under this specification shall include the following information:

3.1.1 Quantity (weight or number of pieces),

3.1.2 ASTM designation and year of issue,

3.1.3 Material class ([Table 1](#)),

3.1.4 Impact test temperature requirement ([Section 11](#)),

3.1.5 Place of inspection ([Section 13](#)), and

3.1.6 Certification requirements ([Section 14](#)).

## 4. Materials and Manufacture

4.1 *Material*—The iron shall be made in the electric-arc furnace, induction furnace, cupola, or any other furnace which is capable of producing castings meeting the chemical compositions and mechanical properties in this specification.

4.2 *Heat Treatment*:

4.2.1 All castings shall be heat treated.

4.2.2 Heat treatment shall be performed before machining except in instances when reheat treating is necessary.

4.2.3 Heat treatment shall consist of annealing. The procedure for this type treatment shall consist of heating the casting to a minimum of  $1600^{\circ}\text{F}$  [ $870^{\circ}\text{C}$ ] but not greater than  $1800^{\circ}\text{F}$  [ $980^{\circ}\text{C}$ ] holding at that temperature not less than 1 h/in. [1 h/25 mm] of section and furnace cooling. (See Terminology [A941](#).)

## 5. Chemical Requirements

5.1 Drillings taken from test coupons, broken test specimens or castings shall conform to the requirements as to chemical composition prescribed in [Table 2](#).

<sup>1</sup> This specification is under the jurisdiction of the ASTM Committee A04 on Iron Castings and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee A04.02 on Malleable and Ductile Iron Castings.

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<sup>2</sup> For ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code applications see related Specification SA-571 in Section II of that code.

<sup>3</sup> For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

<sup>4</sup> The last approved version of this historical standard is referenced on www.astm.org.

**TABLE 1 Mechanical Property Requirements<sup>A</sup>**

	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3	Class 4
Tensile Strength, min, ksi [mPa]	65	60	[450]	[415]
Yield Strength 0.2 % (offset), min, ksi [mPa] <sup>B</sup>	30	25	[205]	[170]
Elongation, min, %	30	25	30	25
Brinell Hardness, 3000 kg [kgf]	121–171	111–171	121–171	111–171
Charpy V-notch, ft-lbf [J]				
min, average 3 tests	15	20	[20]	[27]
min, individual test <sup>C</sup>	12	15	[16]	[20]

<sup>A</sup> Heat-treated condition.

<sup>B</sup> Yield Strength shall be determined at 0.2 % offset by the offset method, see Test Methods E8. Other methods may be agreed upon by mutual consent of manufacturer and purchaser.

<sup>C</sup> Not more than one test in a set of three may be below the minimum average required for the set of three.

**TABLE 2 Chemical Requirements**

Element	Composition, %
Total carbon	2.2–2.7 <sup>A</sup>
Silicon	1.5–2.50
Manganese	3.75–4.5
Nickel	21.0–24.0
Chromium	0.20 max <sup>B</sup>
Phosphorus	0.08 max

<sup>A</sup> For castings with sections under ¼ in. [6 mm], it may be desirable to adjust the carbon upwards to a maximum of 2.90 %.

<sup>B</sup> Not intentionally added.

5.2 The chemical analysis for total carbon shall be made on either chilled cast pencil-type specimens or thin wafers approximately 1/32-in. [0.8-mm] thick cut from test coupons. Drillings shall not be used because of attendant loss of graphite.

## 6. Physical Property Requirements

6.1 *Tensile Properties*—The room temperature mechanical properties of the two classes of ductile iron used for the casting shall conform to the requirements for the heat-treated condition shown in Table 1.

6.2 *Impact Properties*—The notched-bar impact properties of the materials shall be determined by testing a set of three Charpy V-notch impact specimens to the energy absorption requirements shown in Table 1. The test temperature shall be agreed upon by the manufacturer and the purchaser. The energy absorption value shown in Table 1 are applicable at temperatures down to and including –320°F [–195°C].

6.3 *Brinell Hardness*—The room temperature hardness of test bars and castings shall conform to the requirements of Table 1.

## 7. Workmanship, Finish, and Appearance

7.1 The castings shall conform to the dimensions and tolerances on the drawings furnished by the purchaser, or if no drawing has been provided, to the dimensions predicated by the pattern supplied by the purchaser. The castings shall be free from injurious defects. Surfaces of the castings shall be free of burnt-on sand and shall be reasonably smooth. Runners, risers, fins, and other useless cast-on pieces shall be removed. In other respects the castings shall conform to whatever points may be specifically agreed upon between the manufacturer and the purchaser.

## 8. Sampling

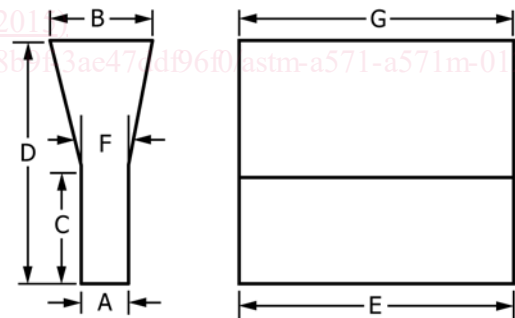
8.1 The standard test coupons shall be the 1-in. [25-mm] “Y” block and 1-in. [25-mm] keel block as shown in Fig. 1 and Fig. 2, respectively.

8.2 The separately cast test coupons from which the tension test specimens are machined shall be cast to the size and shape shown in Fig. 1 or Fig. 2. The size of coupon cast to represent the casting shall be at the option of the purchaser. In case no option is expressed, the manufacturer shall make the choice.

8.3 Test coupons shall be poured immediately after the castings and from the same ladle of metal. Test coupons shall be left in the mold until they have cooled black. Test coupons shall be included in the same furnace load as the castings they represent (see Fig. 3).

## 9. Number of Tests and Retests

9.1 Test coupons shall be poured from each ladle treated with nodulizing agent unless otherwise specified.



“Y” Block Size

Dimen- sions	“Y” Block Size		
	For Castings of Thickness Less Than ½ in. [12.5 mm]	For Castings of Thickness ½ to 1½ in. [12.5 to 40 mm]	For Castings of Thickness of 1½ in. [40 mm] and Over
	in. [mm]	in. [mm]	in. [mm]
A	½ [12.5]	1 [25]	3 [75]
B	1 [25]	2½ [55]	5 [125]
C	2 [50]	3 [75]	4 [100]
D	4 [100]	6 [150]	8 [200]
E	7 [175]	7 [175]	7 [175]
F	approx ¾ [14]	approx 1¼ [27]	approx 3¼ [78]
G	7½ [180] approx	7½ [180] approx	7½ [180] approx

**FIG. 1 “Y” Blocks for Test Coupons**