



Designation: C864 – 05 (Reapproved 2015)

# Standard Specification for Dense Elastomeric Compression Seal Gaskets, Setting Blocks, and Spacers<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation C864; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon ( $\epsilon$ ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

*This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the U.S. Department of Defense.*

## 1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers preformed dense elastomeric compression gaskets and accessories for use in sealing and glazing applications. These materials are generally used to seal or serve as components of compression sealing systems between mechanically restrained surfaces in building constructions.

1.2 *Test Method C1166, as referenced in this specification, should be used to measure and describe the properties of materials, products, or assemblies in response to heat and flame under controlled laboratory conditions and should not be used to describe or appraise the fire hazard or fire risk of materials, products, or assemblies under actual fire conditions. However, results of this test may be used as elements of a fire risk assessment which takes into account all of the factors which are pertinent to an assessment of the fire hazard of a particular end use.*

1.3 The following precautionary statement pertains only to the test method portion, Section 9, of this specification: *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

1.4 The committee with jurisdiction over this standard is not aware of any comparable standards published by other organizations.

## 2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*<sup>2</sup>

**C717 Terminology of Building Seals and Sealants**

<sup>1</sup> This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee C24 on Building Seals and Sealants and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee C24.73 on Compression Seal and Lock Strip Gaskets.

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<sup>2</sup> For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

**C1166 Test Method for Flame Propagation of Dense and Cellular Elastomeric Gaskets and Accessories**

**D395 Test Methods for Rubber Property—Compression Set**

**D412 Test Methods for Vulcanized Rubber and Thermoplastic Elastomers—Tension**

**D573 Test Method for Rubber—Deterioration in an Air Oven**

**D624 Test Method for Tear Strength of Conventional Vulcanized Rubber and Thermoplastic Elastomers**

**D746 Test Method for Brittleness Temperature of Plastics and Elastomers by Impact**

**D925 Test Methods for Rubber Property—Staining of Surfaces (Contact, Migration, and Diffusion)**

**D1149 Test Methods for Rubber Deterioration—Cracking in an Ozone Controlled Environment**

**D1566 Terminology Relating to Rubber**

**D2240 Test Method for Rubber Property—Durometer Hardness**

**D3182 Practice for Rubber—Materials, Equipment, and Procedures for Mixing Standard Compounds and Preparing Standard Vulcanized Sheets**

## 3. Terminology

3.1 *Definitions:*

3.1.1 For the definition of elastomer, and other definitions of terms used in this specification, see Terminology **C717**.

## 4. Materials and Manufacture

4.1 The elastomeric materials shall be manufactured from a high-quality ozone-resistant compound that, when properly cured, will comply with this specification.

4.2 The cured compound shall be suitable for use where resistance to sunlight, weathering, oxidation, and permanent deformation under load are of prime importance.

4.3 The preformed gaskets or shapes shall be free of porosity, surface defects, and dimensional irregularities that may affect serviceability.

4.4 Unless otherwise specified, the material shall be black.