



Standard Guide for Selection and Practice of the Emergency Medical Services Instructor for Advanced Life Support/Emergency Medical Technician (ALS/EMT) Training Programs¹

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^{ε1} NOTE—Keywords were added editorially in October 1996.

1. Scope

1.1 This guide is intended to assist emergency medical services (EMS) agencies and institutions in selecting and utilizing individuals who teach in EMT (emergency medical technician) training programs which include instruction in advanced life support knowledge and skills.

1.2 This guide identifies six categories of instructor in an ALS/EMT (advanced life support/emergency medical technician) training program: adjunct instructor, clinical/field preceptor, practical skills instructor, associate instructor, course instructor/coordinator (I/C), and course administrator. The guide recognizes that an individual may, depending on his/her level of practice and the training program involved, function in any or all of these categories.

1.3 This guide includes specific guidelines for qualifications, training, education, experience, scope of authority, responsibilities, continuing education, evaluation, and maintenance of competency when applicable.

1.4 This guide does not include specific guidelines for the course administrator or the adjunct instructor. While the guide recognizes, by offering a definition of each category, that these types of individuals function in many ALS/EMT training programs, the limited instructional roles played by these individuals precludes the need for specific selection and utilization guidelines.

1.5 This guide is intended to apply to any individual who teaches in ALS/EMT training programs regardless of the individual's present level of clinical practice.

1.6 This guide intentionally omits references to length of prehospital care experience, teaching experience, and continuing education requirements. This guide also omits reference to waiver or equivalency. These issues should be addressed by the appropriate agency.

1.7 This guide applies only to instructors who teach in advanced life support training courses designed to prepare an individual for certification to practice as an EMT above the level of the EMT (basic). It does not apply to instructors who teach in specialized courses that do not in themselves qualify the individual for a level of EMT certification.

1.8 This guide does not establish certification require-

ments. Such requirements should be established by the certifying agency in the jurisdiction in which the ALS/EMT instructor will function. This guide may be used to provide considerable guidance to the jurisdiction responsible for establishing certification standards.

1.9 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

NOTE—Also see Practice F 1031.

2. Referenced Document

2.1 *ASTM Standard:*
F 1031 Practice for Training the Emergency Medical Technician (Basic)²

3. Terminology

3.1 *Definitions of Terms Specific to This Standard:*

3.1.1 *adjunct instructor*—an individual with specialized subject matter expertise, who, on occasion, instructs a specific topic of a curriculum under the direction of the course instructor/coordinator.

3.1.2 *advanced life support*—a level of pre-hospital emergency medical care that includes all EMT-basic procedures and any or all additional procedures, interventions, or techniques defined by the National Standard Curricula.^{3,4}

3.1.3 *advanced life support/emergency medical technician (ALS/EMT) training program*—a course of instruction that provides an individual with the knowledge and clinical skills of emergency medical care necessary to function at a level of EMT practice beyond the level of EMT (basic). Such courses include, but are not limited to, EMT-intermediate and EMT-paramedic training programs.

3.1.4 *ALS/EMT instructor*—an individual who provides instruction in a training or education program for prehospital ALS/EMT personnel. This term includes any

² *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 13.01.

³ *Emergency Medical Technician—Intermediate: National Standard Curriculum—Instructor's Lesson Plans* (U.S. DOT/NHTSA Report No. DOT HS 900-091, August 1986).

⁴ *Emergency Medical Technician—Paramedic: National Standard Curriculum—Instructor's Lesson Plans*, 1985 (U.S. DOT/NHTSA Report No. DOT HS 900-089, August 1986).

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individual who functions as an adjunct instructor, clinical/field preceptor, practical skills instructor, associate instructor, or course instructor/coordinator.

3.1.5 *associate instructor*—an individual who possesses the qualifications and education/training of a course instructor/coordinator, but, in a specific course, assumes a supportive or assisting role to the course instructor/coordinator. This individual may substitute for the course instructor/coordinator in case of necessity or, in other courses, serve as a course instructor/coordinator.

3.1.6 *certification*—current, formal approval by the appropriate certifying agency to function at a specific level of practice. This may also be referred to as approval or licensure.

3.1.7 *clinical certification*—a standardized process for evaluation and recognition of an acceptable level of competence in a specific aspect of patient care.

3.1.8 *clinical experience*—exposure to and practice in an area of patient care.

3.1.9 *clinical/field preceptor*—an individual who supervises and evaluates the students during clinical or field experiences under the direction of the course instructor/coordinator.

3.1.10 *course administrator*—an individual responsible for managing administrative details of a course, separate from actual instruction of the course.

3.1.11 *course instructor/coordinator (I/C)*—an individual who is authorized by the appropriate entity to present and assess competence in all of the subject matter contained in a curriculum. This person also oversees all instruction in the course and makes final evaluations concerning student competence.

3.1.12 *course medical director*—the licensed physician who provides medical direction for all didactic and clinical instruction and clinical practice experience included in an ALS/EMT training program.

3.1.13 *evaluation*—the process of verifying clinical and educational skills and knowledge competencies of an ALS/EMT instructor.

3.1.14 *instructor training program*—an educational program that provides a foundation of essential educational principles to assist individuals to instruct in, or coordinate, ALS/EMT programs. It must, at a minimum, contain the elements of the DOT EMS Instructor National Standard Curriculum.⁵

3.1.15 *practical skills instructor*—an individual who assists with practical skills instruction under the direction of the course instructor/coordinator.

3.1.16 *qualification*—a requirement which shall be met by an ALS/EMT instructor candidate prior to selection and practice as an ALS/EMT instructor.

4. Significance and Use

4.1 Since the quality of prehospital ALS/EMT training depends, in large measure, on the instructional abilities and competencies of the ALS/EMT instructor, it is imperative that the individual selected and used in this capacity possess

the qualifications and capabilities necessary to provide effective instruction.

4.2 An ALS/EMT instructor must possess clearly defined knowledge and skills competencies, have clearly defined responsibilities and scope of authority related to instructional programs and meet other specific requirements pertinent to the level of instruction.

4.3 Using this guide, EMS institutions and organizations should be able to develop requirements for selection and utilization of ALS/EMT instructors for ALS/EMT training and education programs.

ADVANCED LIFE SUPPORT INSTRUCTOR GUIDELINES

5. Course Instructor/Coordinator

5.1 An individual shall be considered eligible to serve as an ALS/EMT course I/C when requirements as outlined in 5.1.1 and 5.1.2 have been met by that individual.

5.1.1 *Qualifications*—Prior to entering the instructor training program, the course I/C candidate shall:

5.1.1.1 Be at least a high school graduate or have a General Equivalency Diploma (GED); preferably a higher education degree in a supportive discipline,

5.1.1.2 Have prehospital patient care experience at least at the level being taught,

5.1.1.3 Be certified at least at the level being taught,

5.1.1.4 Demonstrate, at the level being taught, current competence in and knowledge of emergency care of the acutely ill or traumatized patient to the satisfaction of the appropriate agency, and

5.1.1.5 Demonstrate to the instructor training agency, reading and language skills commensurate with resource materials to be utilized in the ALS/EMT training program.

5.1.2 *Education/Training/Experience*—The course I/C candidate shall:

5.1.2.1 Have served as a practical skills instructor, clinical or field preceptor, and successfully completed a supervised probationary teaching experience in an ALS/EMT training program at the level to be taught to the satisfaction of the appropriate agency,

5.1.2.2 Have advanced clinical certifications, provider or instructor, or both, as appropriate for the curriculum being taught,

5.1.2.3 Be certified as a CPR instructor according to the current standards as promulgated by the American Heart Association or the American Red Cross,

5.1.2.4 Become familiar with appropriate record keeping processes for students, sponsoring agency or state EMS agency, or both,

5.1.2.5 Successfully complete an instructor training program that includes the knowledge and skills objectives contained in the DOT Instructor Curriculum.⁵

5.1.3 *Scope of Authority*—The course I/C shall have the authority to:

5.1.3.1 Conduct ALS/EMT training programs with the approval of the appropriate EMS agency,

5.1.3.2 Document to the appropriate agency those students successfully completing the ALS/EMT training program, and

5.1.3.3 Regulate student behavior within the scope of the

⁵ Emergency Medical Services Instructor Training Program: A National Standard Curriculum—Instructor's Lesson Plans, First Edition, 1986 (U.S. DOT/NHTSA Report No. HS 900-086, February 1986).