



Designation: B30 – 16

Standard Specification for Copper Alloys in Ingot Form¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation B30; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the U.S. Department of Defense.

1. Scope*

1.1 This specification establishes the requirements for copper alloys in ingot form for remelting for the manufacturing of castings having the Copper Alloy UNS No. designation, commercial designations and nominal composition shown in [Table 1](#) and [Table 2](#).

1.2 A cross reference of Copper Alloy UNS Nos. and copper alloy casting specifications is given in [Table 3](#).

1.3 The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as standard. The values given in parentheses are mathematical conversions to SI units that are provided for information only and are not considered standard.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 The following documents of the issue in effect on date of material purchase form a part of this specification to the extent referenced herein:

2.2 *ASTM Standards*:²

[B22/B22M Specification for Bronze Castings for Bridges and Turntables](#)

[B61 Specification for Steam or Valve Bronze Castings](#)

[B62 Specification for Composition Bronze or Ounce Metal Castings](#)

[B66 Specification for Bronze Castings for Steam Locomotive Wearing Parts](#)

[B67 Specification for Car and Tender Journal Bearings, Lined](#)

[B148 Specification for Aluminum-Bronze Sand Castings](#)

[B176 Specification for Copper-Alloy Die Castings](#)

[B194 Specification for Copper-Beryllium Alloy Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar](#)

[B208 Practice for Preparing Tension Test Specimens for Copper Alloy Sand, Permanent Mold, Centrifugal, and Continuous Castings](#)

[B271/B271M Specification for Copper-Base Alloy Centrifugal Castings](#)

[B369 Specification for Copper-Nickel Alloy Castings](#)

[B427 Specification for Gear Bronze Alloy Castings](#)

[B505/B505M Specification for Copper Alloy Continuous Castings](#)

[B584 Specification for Copper Alloy Sand Castings for General Applications](#)

[B763/B763M Specification for Copper Alloy Sand Castings for Valve Applications](#)

[B770 Specification for Copper-Beryllium Alloy Sand Castings for General Applications](#)

[B806 Specification for Copper Alloy Permanent Mold Castings for General Applications](#)

[E8/E8M Test Methods for Tension Testing of Metallic Materials](#)

[E29 Practice for Using Significant Digits in Test Data to Determine Conformance with Specifications](#)

[E54 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Special Brasses and Bronzes \(Withdrawn 2002\)³](#)

[E62 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper and Copper Alloys \(Photometric Methods\) \(Withdrawn 2010\)³](#)

[E76 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Nickel-Copper Alloys \(Withdrawn 2003\)³](#)

[E255 Practice for Sampling Copper and Copper Alloys for the Determination of Chemical Composition](#)

[E478 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper Alloys](#)

[E581 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Manganese-Copper Alloys](#)

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee B05 on Copper and Copper Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee B05.05 on Castings and Ingots for Remelting.

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² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

³ The last approved version of this historical standard is referenced on www.astm.org.

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard

TABLE 1 Nominal Compositions

Alloy Name	Copper Alloy UNS No.	Previously Used Designation	Commercial Designation	Nominal Composition, %													
				Copper	Tin	Lead	Zinc	Ni-ckel	Sul-fur	Iron	Alu-mi-num	Man-ga-nese	Anti-mony	Sili-con	Nio-bium	Bis-muth	
Leaded red brass	C83450	...		88	2.5	2	6.5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low-lead sulfur tin bronze	C83470	...		93	4	...	2	0.5	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leaded red brass	C83600	4A	85-5-5-5 or No. 1 composition	85	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C83800	4B	commercial red brass, 83-4-6-7	83	4	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low-lead semi-red brass	C84020	...		85.5	3	...	9	1.2	0.38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C84030	...		85.5	3	...	9	1.2	0.38	...	...	...	0.8	...	...	...	...
Leaded semi-red brass	C84200	...	semi-red brass, 80-5-2-13	80	5	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C84400	5A	valve composition 81-3-7-9	81	3	7	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C84800	5B	semi-red brass, 76-2½-6½-15	76	2.5	6.5	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leaded yellow brass	C85200	6A	high-copper yellow brass	72	1	3	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C85400	6B	commercial No. 1 yellow brass	67	1	3	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yellow brass	C85470 ^A	...		62.5	2.5	...	34.3	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leaded yellow brass	C85700	6C	60-40 leaded yellow (naval) brass	61	1	1	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C85800	...	die-cast yellow brass	62	1	1	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C86100	...	high-strength manganese bronze	67	...	...	21	...	...	3	5	4	...	...	...	...	...
Leaded high-strength yellow brass and high-strength yellow brass	C86200	8B	high-strength manganese bronze	63	...	...	27	...	...	3	4	3	...	...	...	...	...
	C86300	8C	high-strength manganese bronze	61	...	...	27	...	...	3	6	3	...	...	...	...	...
	C86400	7A	leaded manganese bronze	58	1	1	38	...	...	1	0.5	0.5	...	...	...	...	...
	C86500	8A	No. 1 manganese bronze	58	...	...	39	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
	C86700	...	leaded manganese bronze	58	1	1	34	...	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Silicon bronze	C87300	...	silicon bronze	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...
Silicon brass	C87400	13A	silicon brass	82	...	0.5	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.5	...	...	...
	C87500	13B	silicon brass	82	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
Silicon bronze	C87600	...	silicon bronze	91	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
	C87610	...	silicon bronze	92	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
	C87700	...	silicon bronze	88.5	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
	C87710	...	silicon bronze	86	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
Silicon brass	C87800	...	die-cast silicon brass	82	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
	C87845 ^B	...	silicon brass	76	...	...	21.26	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	...	...	...
	C87850 ^C	...	Silicon brass	76	...	...	20.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Bismuth tin bronze	C89320 ^D	...	lead-free bronze	89	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bismuth selenium brass	C89510 ^E	...	lead-free bronze	87	5.0	...	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0
	C89520 ^F	...	lead-free brass	86	5.5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9
	C89530 ^G	...	lead-free brass	86.5	4.7	...	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5
	C89535 ^G	...	lead-free brass	86.5	3.0	...	7.0	.65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4
Bismuth brass	C89537	...	lead-free brass	85.0	4.5	...	9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	...	...	1.7
Bismuth selenium yellow brass	C89540 ^H	...	lead-free yellow brass	61	0.8	...	36	0.5	...	0.3	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	0.9
Bismuth brass	C89570 ^I	...	lead-free brass	60.5	0.8	...	36.5	0.32	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	1.0
	C89720 ^J	...	lead-free brass	67.5	1	...	29.8	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	0.5	...	...	0.7
Bismuth red brass	C89833	...	Lead-free brass	89	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2
Bismuth Bronze	C89836	...	lead-free bronze	89.5	5.5	...	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0
Bismuth semi-red brass	C89844	...	cast bismuth brass	84.5	4	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Tin bronze and leaded tin bronze	C90300	1B	88-8-0-4 or modified "G" bronze	88	8	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low-lead tin bronze	C90420	...		87.5	8	...	3	...	0.38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tin bronze and leaded tin bronze	C90500	1A	88-10-0-2 or "G" bronze	88	10	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C90700	...	89-11 gear bronze	89	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C90800	...	88-12 gear bronze	88	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C91000	...	85-15 tin bronze	85	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C91100	...	84-16 tin bronze	84	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C91300	...	81-19 tin bronze or bell metal	81	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C91600	...	nickel gear bronze	88	10.5	...	...	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C91700	...	nickel gear bronze	86.5	12	...	...	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C92200	2A	steam or valve bronze-Navy "M"	88	6	1.5	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C92210	...		88	5	2	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE 1 *Continued*

Alloy Name	Copper Alloy UNS No.	Previously Used Designation	Commercial Designation	Nominal Composition, %													
				Copper	Tin	Lead	Zinc	Ni-ckel	Sul-fur	Iron	Alu-mi-num	Man-ga-nese	Anti-mony	Sili-con	Nio-bium	Bis-muth	
High-leaded tin bronze	C92300	2B	87-8-1-4 Navy P-C	87	8	1	4
	C92500	...	87-11-1-0-1 leaded gear bronze	87	11	1	...	1
	C92600	...	87-10-1-2 leaded tin bronze	87	10	1	2
	C92700	...	88-10-2-0 leaded tin bronze	88	10	2
	C92800	...	79-16-5 leaded tin bronze	79	16	5
	C92900	...	leaded gear bronze	84	10	2.5	...	3.5
	C93200	3B	83-7-7-3	83	7	7	3
	C93400	...	84-8-8	84	8	8
	C93500	3C	85-5-9-1	85	5	9	1
	C93600	...	81-7-12	81	7	12
	C93700	3A	80-10-10	80	10	10
	C93800	3D	78-7-15	78	7	15
	C93900	...	77-6-16-1 high-lead-tin bronze	77	6	16	1
	C94000	...	72-13-15	72	13	15
	C94100	...	journal bronze	75	5	18	2
C94300	...	71-5-24	71	5	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C94400	...	81-8-11	81	8	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C94500	...	73-7-20	73	7	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C94700	...	nickel-tin bronze Grade "A"	88	5	...	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nickel-tin bronze and leaded nickel tin bronze	C94800	...	leaded nickel-tin bronze Grade "B"	87	5	1	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C94900	...	leaded nickel-tin bronze Grade "C"	80	5	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C95200	9A	Grade A	88	...	...	...	...	...	3	9	...	...	...	...	...
Aluminum bronze	C95300	9B	Grade B	89	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	...	...	...	...	...
	C95400	9C	Grade C	86	...	...	...	...	...	4	10	...	...	...	...	...
	C95410	...	...	84	...	...	...	2	...	4	10	...	...	...	...	...
	C95500	9D	Grade D	81	...	...	...	4	...	4	11	...	...	...	...	...
	C95520	...	nickel-aluminum bronze	78.5	...	...	...	5.5	...	5.0	11	...	...	...	...	...
	C95600	9E	silicon-aluminum bronze	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	2	...	...
Silicon aluminum bronze	C95700	9F	manganese-aluminum bronze	75	...	...	...	2	...	3	8	12	...	...	...	...
Manganese aluminum bronze	C95800	...	nickel-aluminum bronze	81	...	...	...	4.5	...	4	9	1.5	...	...	...	...
Nickel aluminum bronze	C95900	...	aluminum bronze	82.5	...	...	...	...	...	4.5	13	...	...	...	...	...
Cupro-nickel	C96200	...	90-10 cupro-nickel	87	...	...	...	10	...	1.5	...	1	...	...	1	...
	C96400	...	70-30 cupro-nickel	66	...	...	...	30.5	...	0.5	...	1	...	...	1	...
Leaded nickel bronze	C96800	...	spinodal alloy	82	8	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	...
	C97300	10A	12 % leaded nickel silver	57	2	9	20	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C97600	11A	20 % leaded nickel silver	64	4	4	8	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special alloys	C97800	11B	25 % leaded nickel silver	66	5	2	2	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C99400	...	...	87	...	...	4.4	3.0	...	3.0	1.6	...	...	1.0	...	...
	C99500	...	...	87	...	...	1.5	4.5	...	4.0	1.7	...	...	1.3	...	...
White brass	C99700	...	...	58	...	1.5	22.5	5.0	...	...	1.0	12	...	...	...	...
	C99750	...	...	58	...	1.0	20.0	...	...	...	1.0	20	...	...	...	...

^A Phosphorus 0.13.
^B Phosphorus 0.04.
^C Phosphorus 0.12.
^D Bismuth 5.0.
^E Selenium 0.5.
^F Selenium 0.9.
^G Selenium 0.20.
^H Selenium 0.03.
^I Phosphorus 0.1
^J Antimony 0.07, Boron 0.001.

2.3 JIS Standard⁴

JIS H1068 Methods for Determination of Bismuth in Copper and Copper Alloys

⁴ Available from Japanese Standards Association (JSA), Mita MT Bldg., 3-13-12 Mita, Minato-ku, Tokyo, 108-0073, Japan, <http://www.jsa.or.jp>.

3. Ordering Information

3.1 Orders for ingot should include the following information:

3.1.1 ASTM designation and year of issue (for example, B30 – 05),

TABLE 2 Nominal Compositions

Alloy Name	Copper Alloy UNS No.	Previous Designation	Copper	Nickel	Iron	Silicon	Beryllium	Cobalt	Chromium	Zirconium	Titanium	Manganese
Copper beryllium	C81400	70C	99.1	...	...	...	0.06	...	0.8	...	...	...
	C82000	10C	97	...	...	...	0.5	2.5	...	...	...	...
	C82200	3C, 14C	98	1.5	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	...
	C82400 ^A	165C, 165CT ^A	97.8	...	...	...	1.7	0.5	...	...	...	...
	C82500 ^A	20C, 20CT ^A	97.2	...	...	0.3	2.0	0.5	...	...	...	...
	C82510	21C	96.6	...	...	0.3	2.0	1.1	...	...	...	...
	C82600 ^A	245C, 245CT ^A	96.8	...	...	0.3	2.4	0.5	...	...	...	...
	C82800 ^A	275C, 275CT ^A	96.6	...	...	0.3	2.6	0.5	...	...	...	...
	C96700	72C	67.2	31.0	0.6	...	1.2	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.6

^A When fine grained castings are specified, 0.02–0.12 titanium is added.

3.1.2 Copper Alloy UNS No. (for example, C83450 and [Table 1](#), [Table 2](#), [Table 4](#), and [Table 5](#)),

3.1.3 Quantity; total weight, and

3.1.4 When purchase is for agencies of U.S. government.

3.2 The following options are available under this specification and shall be specified in the contract or purchase order when required:

3.2.1 Mechanical requirements, when specified in the purchase order ([Section 7](#)).

3.2.2 Nickel content in Copper Alloys UNS Nos. C90300, C90500, C92200, and C92300 ([Table 4](#)).

3.2.3 Weldability test for Copper Alloys UNS Nos. C96200 and C96400 ([Section 8](#)).

3.2.4 Lot consisting of ingots from more than a single heat or melt ([Section 10.1.1](#)).

3.2.5 Place of inspection ([Section 14](#)).

3.2.6 Type of ingot surface ([5.1](#)).

4. Material and Manufacture

4.1 *Material*—Any material may be used which when melted will produce an alloy of the required chemical composition and mechanical requirements.

4.2 *Manufacture*:

4.2.1 Any manufacturing process may be used that will yield ingot of uniform composition that is free of defects of a nature that would render the ingot unsuitable for remelting.

4.2.2 Each heat or lot of ingot shall maintain heat identification numbers.

5. Workmanship, Finish, and Appearance

5.1 The ingots shall have the surface specified in the purchase order ([3.2.6](#)).

6. Chemical Composition

6.1 The ingot shall conform to the requirements given in [Table 4](#) or [Table 5](#) for the specified alloy. Ingot is an intermediate product, therefore the limits listed in [Table 4](#) and [Table 5](#) may be more restrictive than those applicable for cast products produced from the ingot after remelting.

NOTE 1—[Table 5](#) contains the requirements for copper-beryllium alloys.

6.1.1 Since no recognized test method is known to be published, the determination of boron shall be subject to agreement between the manufacturer or supplier and the purchaser.

6.1.2 These specification limits do not preclude the presence of other elements. Limits may be established and analysis required for unnamed elements by agreement between the manufacturer and the purchaser.

6.2 For alloys in which copper is designated as the remainder, copper may be taken as the difference between the sum of results for specified elements and 100 %.

7. Mechanical Properties

7.1 Ingot is an intermediate product intended for remelting by the purchaser, therefore, mechanical properties are not applicable.

NOTE 2—However, when specified in the purchase order, ingot when remelted and cast into tension test coupons shall meet the mechanical requirements of a specified casting specification. The place of remelting and testing shall be as agreed upon between the purchaser and the manufacturer. Mechanical requirements for those Copper Alloy UNS Numbers for which no mechanical requirements are given in the applicable casting specification shall be by agreement between the purchaser and the manufacturer.

7.2 [Table 3](#) provides a cross reference between the Copper Alloy UNS Nos. in this specification and the casting specifications in which they appear.

8. Performance Requirements

8.1 *Weldability*—When specified in the contract or purchase order, ingots produced from Copper Alloys No. C96200 and C96400 shall pass the weldability test requirements when subjected to test in accordance with the Weldability Test [Section 8](#) of Specification [B369](#).

9. Purchases for Agencies of the U.S. Government

9.1 When a purchase is specified in the contract or purchase order to be for an agency of the U.S. government, the material shall conform to the Special Government Requirements as stipulated in the Supplementary Requirements section.

10. Sampling

10.1 The lot size, portion size, and selection of portion pieces shall be as follows:

10.1.1 *Lot Size*—An inspection lot shall be all ingots subject to inspection which are produced from a single furnace charge during one casting period.

10.1.2 *Portion Size*—The portion size shall be not less than 100 lbs (45.5 kg).

TABLE 3 Alloy/Specification Cross Reference

Copper Alloy UNS No.	ASTM Copper Alloy Casting Specification															
	B22/ B22M	B30	B61	B62	B66	B67	B148	B176	B271/ B271M	B369	B427	B505/ B505M	B584	B763/ B763M	B770	B806
C81400	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...
C82000	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...
C82200	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...
C82400	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...
C82500	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...
C82510	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...
C82600	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...
C82800	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...
C83450	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	...	...
C83470	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	...	...	...
C83600	...	X	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	...	...	...
C83800	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C84020	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...
C84030	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...
C84200	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C84400	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C84800	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C85200	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C85400	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C85470	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	X
C85700	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C85800	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C86100	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C86200	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C86300	X	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C86400	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C86500	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C86700	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C87300	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C87400	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C87500	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	X
C87600	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C87610	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C87700	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	...	...	...
C87710	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	...	...	...
C87800	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X
C87845	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...
C87850	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X
C89320	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C89510	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C89520	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C89530	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C89535	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C89537	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	...	...	X
C89540	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X
C89570	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	...	...	X
C89720	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C89833	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C89836	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C89844	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	...	...	...
C90300	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C90420	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C90500	X	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C90700	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	...	...	...	...
C90800	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...
C91000	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C91100	X	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C91300	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C91600	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...
C91700	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...
C92200	...	X	X	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	...	...	...
C92210	X	...	...	...	...
C92300	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C92500	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C92600	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	...	...	...
C92700	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C92800	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C92900	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	...	...	...	...
C93200	...	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C93400	...	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C93500	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C93600	...	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C93700	X	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...

TABLE 3 *Continued*

Copper Alloy UNS No.	ASTM Copper Alloy Casting Specification															
	B22/ B22M	B30	B61	B62	B66	B67	B148	B176	B271/ B271M	B369	B427	B505/ B505M	B584	B763/ B763M	B770	B806
C93800	...	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C93900	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C94000	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C94100	...	X	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C94300	...	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C94400	...	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C94500	...	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C94700	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C94800	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C94900	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	...	...
C95200	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	X	...	...	X	...	X	...	...
C95300	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	X	...	...	X	...	X	...	X
C95400	...	X	...	...	X	...	X	...	X	...	...	X	...	X	...	X
C95410	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	X	...	...	X	...	X	...	X
C95500	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	X	...	...	X	...	X	...	X
C95520	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C95600	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...
C95700	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C95800	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	X	...	...	X	...	X	...	X
C95900	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C96200	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...
C96400	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	X	...	...	...	...
C96700	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...
C96800	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...
C97300	...	X	X	X	X	X
C97600	...	X	X	X	X	X
C97800	...	X	X	X	X	X
C99400	...	X	X
C99500	...	X	X
C99700	...	X	X
C99750	...	X	X

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10.1.3 *Selection of Portion Pieces*—The sample ingot(s) shall be randomly selected.

10.2 *Chemical Analysis:*

10.2.1 The sample for chemical analysis shall be taken in accordance with Practice E255 from the piece(s) selected in 10.1.2. The minimum weight of the composite sample shall be 150 g.

10.2.2 Instead of sampling in accordance with Practice E255, the manufacturer shall have the option of sampling at the time the ingots are poured and at least two samples shall be taken during the pouring period.

10.2.2.1 When chemical composition is determined during the course of manufacture, sampling and analysis of the finished product is not required.

10.3 *Tension Testing:*

10.3.1 Tension test coupons, when required by the purchase order, shall be cast to the form and dimensions of the applicable figure in Practice B208 as prescribed in the applicable casting specification.

10.3.2 Tension test coupons for those Copper Alloy UNS Nos. for which no applicable figure in Practice B208 is prescribed in the applicable casting specification shall be as agreed upon between the manufacturer or supplier and the purchaser.

11. Number of Tests and Retests

11.1 *Tests:*

11.1.1 *Chemical Analysis*—Chemical composition shall be determined as the average of results from at least two determinations for each element with a limiting value listed in Table 4 or Table 5 for the specified copper alloy.

11.1.2 *Weldability Test*—When required, Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C96200 and C96400 shall meet the requirements of the weldability test.

11.2 *Retests:*

11.2.1 When requested by the manufacturer or supplier, a retest may be permitted should test results obtained by the purchaser fail to conform with the requirements of Table 4 or Table 5 for the specified alloy.

11.2.1.1 The retest shall be as directed in 11.1.2 except the number of replicate determinations shall be twice that of the first test. All determinations shall conform to specification requirements and failure to comply shall be cause for lot rejection.

12. Specimen Preparation

12.1 *Chemical Analysis*—Preparation of the analytical specimen shall be the responsibility of the reporting laboratory.

13. Test Methods

13.1 Test methods used for quality control or production control, or both, for determining conformance to product property requirements are discretionary.