



Technical Specification

**Electromagnetic compatibility
and radio spectrum matters (ERM);**

**The specification and implementation of design changes to
interrogators and specification of the test plan for
the Preliminary Tests and the Trial;**

**Modification of interrogators and specification of
test plans for the Preliminary Tests and Trial**

Reference

RTS/ERM-TG34-312

Keywords

DAA, ER-GSM, radio, RFID

ETSI

650 Route des Lucioles
F-06921 Sophia Antipolis Cedex - FRANCE

Tel.: +33 4 92 94 42 00 Fax: +33 4 93 65 47 16

Siret N° 348 623 562 00017 - NAF 742 C
Association à but non lucratif enregistrée à la
Sous-Préfecture de Grasse (06) N° 7803/88

(<https://standards.iteh.ai>)
Document Preview

Important notice

Individual copies of the present document can be downloaded from:

<http://www.etsi.org>

The present document may be made available in more than one electronic version or in print. In any case of existing or perceived difference in contents between such versions, the reference version is the Portable Document Format (PDF). In case of dispute, the reference shall be the printing on ETSI printers of the PDF version kept on a specific network drive within ETSI Secretariat.

Users of the present document should be aware that the document may be subject to revision or change of status. Information on the current status of this and other ETSI documents is available at

<http://portal.etsi.org/tb/status/status.asp>

If you find errors in the present document, please send your comment to one of the following services:

http://portal.etsi.org/chaicor/ETSI_support.fffasp

Copyright Notification

No part may be reproduced except as authorized by written permission.
The copyright and the foregoing restriction extend to reproduction in all media.

© European Telecommunications Standards Institute 2013.
All rights reserved.

DECTTM, **PLUGTESTS**TM, **UMTS**TM and the ETSI logo are Trade Marks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members.
3GPPTM and **LTE**TM are Trade Marks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members and of the 3GPP Organizational Partners.
GSM[®] and the GSM logo are Trade Marks registered and owned by the GSM Association.

Contents

Intellectual Property Rights	4
Foreword.....	4
Introduction	4
1 Scope	5
2 References	5
2.1 Normative references	5
2.2 Informative references	5
3 Definitions, symbols and abbreviations	6
3.1 Definitions	6
3.2 Symbols	6
3.3 Abbreviations	6
4 Background Information	7
5 RFID Interrogator modifications.....	7
5.1 System concept.....	7
5.2 Hardware modifications	7
5.2.1 RFID specific.....	7
5.2.2 Railways specific	8
5.3 Software modifications.....	9
6 RFID Interrogator acceptance test.....	9
6.1 RFID standards.....	9
6.2 ETSI standards	9
6.3 (E)R-GSM mitigation tests	9
6.3.1 (E)R-GSM detection and decoding.....	9
6.3.2 Detection at start-up of interrogator.....	9
6.3.3 Detection at start-up of (E)R-GSM BTS.....	10
6.4 Acceptance test results	10
Annex A (informative): UHF RFID Interrogator modification description	11
Annex B (informative): UHF RFID Interrogator acceptance test results.....	15
B.1 Introduction	15
B.2 RFID standards.....	15
B.3 ETSI standards	17
B.3.1 Interrogator spectrum mask	17
B.3.2 Tag spectrum mask.....	22
B.4 (E)R-GSM mitigation tests.....	25
B.4.1 (E)R-GSM detection and decoding	25
B.4.2 Detection at start-up of interrogator	26
B.4.3 Detection at start-up of (E)R-GSM BTS	28
Annex C (informative): Bibliography.....	31
History	32

Intellectual Property Rights

IPRs essential or potentially essential to the present document may have been declared to ETSI. The information pertaining to these essential IPRs, if any, is publicly available for **ETSI members and non-members**, and can be found in ETSI SR 000 314: *"Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs); Essential, or potentially Essential, IPRs notified to ETSI in respect of ETSI standards"*, which is available from the ETSI Secretariat. Latest updates are available on the ETSI Web server (<http://ipr.etsi.org>).

Pursuant to the ETSI IPR Policy, no investigation, including IPR searches, has been carried out by ETSI. No guarantee can be given as to the existence of other IPRs not referenced in ETSI SR 000 314 (or the updates on the ETSI Web server) which are, or may be, or may become, essential to the present document.

Foreword

This Technical Specification (TS) has been produced by ETSI Technical Committee Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM).

Introduction

In order to accommodate the spectrum needs for the increasing number of RFID devices and systems, an extension band for high power RFID systems in the range between 915 MHz and 921 MHz has been requested. This band is already used by RFID in several countries worldwide and its designation in Europe would increase its functionality and simplify the international movement of goods using RFID identification systems. In Europe, a part of this new frequency band has to be shared between the primary user ER-GSM and RFID. In order to guarantee an interference-free coexistence between the two systems, mechanisms have to be implemented by RFID systems to reduce the probability of interference to an acceptable minimum. These techniques can be either of regulatory, technical or operational nature.

The present document includes a description of the modifications made to the hardware and software of two UHF RFID interrogators in order to implement demonstrators with the Detect And Avoid (DAA) technique defined in TS 102 902 [i.1] and TS 102 903 [i.2]. In addition a specification of acceptance tests for the modified interrogators is provided.

1 Scope

The present document specifies the practical implementation of the DAA mitigation technique for UHF RFID systems sharing the band 918 MHz to 921 MHz with ER-GSM. It covers the required modifications to UHF RFID interrogators as well as the subsequent acceptance tests. The purpose of the modified interrogators, (also called demonstrators) is to validate a subset of the mitigation techniques specified in [i.1] and [i.2]. The present document only covers the design modification and acceptance tests.

The system tests carried out together with ER-GSM will be covered in TR 101 602 [i.7].

2 References

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

Referenced documents which are not found to be publicly available in the expected location might be found at <http://docbox.etsi.org/Reference>.

NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.

2.1 Normative references

The following referenced documents are necessary for the application of the present document.

- [1] ETSI EN 302 208 (V1.4.1): "Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); Radio Frequency Identification Equipment operating in the band 865 MHz to 868 MHz with power levels up to 2 W".

2.2 Informative references

The following referenced documents are not necessary for the application of the present document but they assist the user with regard to a particular subject area.

- [i.1] ETSI TS 102 902: "Electromagnetic compatibility and radio spectrum matters (ERM); Methods, parameters and test procedures for cognitive interference mitigation towards ER-GSM for use by UHF RFID using Detect-And-Avoid (DAA) or other similar techniques".
- [i.2] ETSI TS 102 903: "Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); Compliance tests for cognitive interference mitigation for use by UHF RFID using Detect-And-Avoid (DAA) or other similar techniques".
- [i.3] EIRENE System Requirements Specification Version 15.1.
- [i.4] ETSI TS 144 018: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Mobile radio interface layer 3 specification; Radio Resource Control (RRC) protocol (3GPP TS 44.018 version 10.6.0 Release 10)".
- [i.5] ETSI TR 102 649-2: "Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); Technical characteristics of Short Range Devices (SRD) and RFID in the UHF Band; System Reference Document for Radio Frequency Identification (RFID) and SRD equipment; Part 2: Additional spectrum requirements for UHF RFID, non-specific SRDs and specific SRDs".
- [i.6] ISO/IEC 18000-6:2010: "Information technology -- Radio frequency identification for item management -- Part 6: Parameters for air interface communications at 860 MHz to 960 MHz".