

---

---

**Mining — Mobile machines working  
underground — Machine safety**

*Exploitation minière — Engins mobiles d'exploitation souterraine —  
Sécurité des machines*

iTeh Standards  
(<https://standards.iteh.ai>)  
Document Preview

[ISO 19296:2018](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/c2888b17-d928-4b7b-a49e-ba65dca6cb49/iso-19296-2018)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/c2888b17-d928-4b7b-a49e-ba65dca6cb49/iso-19296-2018>



**iTeh Standards**  
**(<https://standards.iteh.ai>)**  
**Document Preview**

ISO 19296:2018

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/c2888b17-d928-4b7b-a49e-ba65dca6cb49/iso-19296-2018>



**COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT**

© ISO 2018

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, or required in the context of its implementation, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office  
CP 401 • Ch. de Blandonnet 8  
CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva  
Phone: +41 22 749 01 11  
Fax: +41 22 749 09 47  
Email: [copyright@iso.org](mailto:copyright@iso.org)  
Website: [www.iso.org](http://www.iso.org)

Published in Switzerland

# Contents

	Page
<b>Foreword</b> .....	<b>v</b>
<b>Introduction</b> .....	<b>vi</b>
<b>1 Scope</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>2 Normative references</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>3 Terms and definitions</b> .....	<b>4</b>
<b>4 Safety requirements and/or protective/risk reduction measures</b> .....	<b>9</b>
4.1 General requirements.....	9
4.1.1 General.....	9
4.1.2 Moving parts.....	9
4.1.3 Equipment carrier restraints.....	10
4.1.4 Starting system.....	10
4.1.5 Unintended movement.....	10
4.2 Lifting and transportation.....	10
4.3 Towing and retrieval.....	10
4.4 Fluid power systems.....	11
4.4.1 Hydraulic systems.....	11
4.4.2 Pneumatic systems.....	12
4.5 Electrical equipment.....	13
4.5.1 General.....	13
4.5.2 Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC).....	13
4.5.3 Batteries.....	13
4.6 Machines powered by diesel engine.....	13
4.6.1 Fuel and exhaust.....	13
4.6.2 Exhaust pipes.....	13
4.6.3 Engine cooling system.....	14
4.7 Fuel systems.....	14
4.7.1 Fuel tanks.....	14
4.7.2 Fuel tank filler inlet.....	14
4.7.3 Fuel tank vent system.....	14
4.7.4 Fuel tank drainage device.....	14
4.7.5 Fuel shut-off system.....	14
4.7.6 Fuel lines.....	15
4.8 Light intensity and quantity.....	15
4.8.1 General.....	15
4.8.2 Head lights.....	15
4.8.3 Tail lights.....	15
4.8.4 Reversing lights.....	15
4.8.5 Stop lamps.....	15
4.8.6 Both direction lights.....	15
4.8.7 Protective systems.....	16
4.9 Warning devices and safety signs.....	16
4.10 Braking.....	16
4.10.1 General requirements.....	16
4.11 Control systems and devices.....	16
4.11.1 General.....	16
4.11.2 Control devices.....	16
4.11.3 Steering systems.....	17
4.11.4 Displays.....	17
4.12 Operator and passenger's position.....	18
4.12.1 Protection.....	18
4.12.2 Access systems.....	18
4.12.3 Visibility.....	18
4.12.4 Interior space, dimensions, and seats.....	19

4.13	Fire protection.....	19
4.14	Noise .....	20
4.14.1	Noise reduction at source at the design stage.....	20
4.14.2	Information on noise emission.....	20
4.15	Vibrations.....	21
4.16	Radiation health risks.....	21
4.17	Tyres and rims.....	21
4.18	Stability.....	22
4.19	Load haul dump capacity .....	22
4.20	Maintenance.....	22
4.20.1	General.....	22
4.20.2	Frequent maintenance.....	22
4.20.3	Support devices .....	22
4.20.4	Tiltable cab support device .....	23
4.21	Quick coupler systems.....	23
<b>5</b>	<b>Verification of safety requirements and/or protective/risk reduction measures.....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Information for use.....</b>	<b>23</b>
6.1	Operator's manual .....	23
6.1.1	General.....	23
6.1.2	Information on noise emission.....	24
6.1.3	Information concerning hand-arm and whole-body vibration emission .....	24
6.2	Marking.....	25
6.2.1	General.....	25
6.2.2	Attachment points.....	25
6.2.3	Section or sub-assemblies .....	25
6.3	Training manuals.....	26
<b>Annex A</b>	<b>(normative) Brake requirements for rubber tyred underground mining machines.....</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Annex B</b>	<b>(informative) List of significant hazards, hazardous situations and hazardous events.....</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Annex C</b>	<b>(normative) Verification table.....</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Annex D</b>	<b>(informative) Examples of performance levels for safety-related functions.....</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>Bibliography</b>	.....	<b>43</b>

## Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see [www.iso.org/directives](http://www.iso.org/directives)).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see [www.iso.org/patents](http://www.iso.org/patents)).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: [www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html](http://www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html).

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 82, *Mining*.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at [www.iso.org/members.html](http://www.iso.org/members.html).

ISO 19296:2018

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/c2888b17-d928-4b7b-a49e-ba65dca6cb49/iso-19296-2018>

## Introduction

This document is a type-C standard as stated in ISO 12100.

This document is of relevance, in particular, for the following stakeholder groups representing the market players with regard to machinery safety:

- machine manufacturers (small, medium and large enterprises);
- health and safety bodies (regulators, accident prevention organisations, market surveillance etc.)

Others can be affected by the level of machinery safety achieved with the means of the document by the above-mentioned stakeholder groups:

- machine users/employers (small, medium and large enterprises);
- machine users/employees (e.g. trade unions, organizations for people with special needs);
- service providers, e.g. for maintenance (small, medium and large enterprises);
- consumers (in case of machinery intended for use by consumers).

The above-mentioned stakeholder groups have been given the possibility to participate at the drafting process of this document.

The machinery concerned and the extent to which hazards, hazardous situations or hazardous events are covered are indicated in the Scope of this document.

When requirements of this type-C standard are different from those which are stated in type-A or -B standards, the requirements of this type-C standard take precedence over the requirements of the other standards for machines that have been designed and built according to the requirements of this type-C standard.

The following assumptions were made in writing this standard:

- a) the operators of the machines are well trained professionals and aware of potential risks of the working environment;
- b) the machines are operated according to the instructions given by the manufacturer in the operating instructions;
- c) administrative controls are in place for preventing unauthorized entry of persons to the area where machines are working;
- d) components are:
  - 1) designed in accordance with the good engineering practice and calculation codes, taking account of shocks and vibration, including all failure modes;
  - 2) made of materials with adequate strength and of suitable quality; and
  - 3) free of defects;
- e) harmful materials, such as asbestos are not used;
- f) components are kept in good repair and working order, so that the required dimensions remain fulfilled despite wear.

# Mining — Mobile machines working underground — Machine safety

## 1 Scope

This document specifies the safety requirements for self-propelled mobile machines used in underground mining, as defined in [3.1](#).

This document deals with hazards, hazardous situations and hazardous events (see [Annex B](#)) relevant to these machines when they are used as intended or under conditions of misuse reasonably foreseeable by the manufacturer.

For utility/service/support machines, this document only includes provisions to address the risks associated with the mobility (movement of the whole machine from one location to another). Risks for the additional functions (e.g. scaling, concrete spraying, bolting, charging, drilling, attachments) are not covered in this document.

This document specifies the appropriate technical measures for eliminating or sufficiently reducing risks arising from hazards, hazardous situations or hazardous events during commissioning, operation and maintenance.

This document does not address:

- the additional risks for machines operating in potentially explosive atmospheres;
- air quality and engine emissions.

This document is not applicable to:

- machines constrained to operate by rails;
- continuous miners, roadheaders, drill rigs, conveyors, long wall production equipment, tunnel boring machines (TBM), and mobile crushers.

## 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 2860:1992, *Earth-moving machinery — Minimum access dimensions*

ISO 2867:2011, *Earth-moving machinery — Access systems*

ISO 3411:2007, *Earth-moving machinery — Physical dimensions of operators and minimum operator space envelope*

ISO 3449:2005, *Earth-moving machinery — Falling-object protective structures — Laboratory tests and performance requirements*

ISO 3450:2011, *Earth-moving machinery — Wheeled or high-speed rubber-tracked machines — Performance requirements and test procedures for brake systems*

ISO 3457:2003, *Earth-moving machinery — Guards — Definitions and requirements*

ISO 3471:2008, *Earth-moving machinery — Roll-over protective structures — Laboratory tests and performance requirements*