

# International Standard

ISO 23300-2

First edition

2025-10

## Railway infrastructure — Rail welding —

Part 2:

Aluminothermic welding eh Standards

Infrastructure ferroviaire — Soudage des rails — Standards iteh.ai)
Partie 2: Soudage par aluminothermie Document Preview

<u>1SO 23300-2:2025</u>

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/1a0fb35a-53a2-446b-97a0-190ea78d0d4d/iso-23300-2-2025

## iTeh Standards (https://standards.iteh.ai) Document Preview

ISO 23300-2:2025

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/1a0fb35a-53a2-4466-97a0-190ea78d0d4d/iso-23300-2-2025



### **COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT**

© ISO 2025

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, or required in the context of its implementation, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office CP 401 • Ch. de Blandonnet 8 CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva Phone: +41 22 749 01 11 Email: copyright@iso.org

Website: <a href="https://www.iso.org">www.iso.org</a>
Published in Switzerland

Contents			Page
Fore	word		<b>v</b>
Intro	oductio	on	vi
1	Scon	e	1
2	-	native references	
3	Terms and definitions		
_			
4		rmation to be confirmed with the railway authority	
5		roval process	
	5.1 5.2	General Process identification	
	5.2	General requirements	
	5.4	Documents to be submitted with the request for approval	3
	5.1	5.4.1 General	
		5.4.2 Process manual	3
		5.4.3 Drawing with the required measurements	
		5.4.4 Chemical analysis ranges and tolerances	
	5.5	Initial approval testing	
		5.5.1 General 5.5.2 Grouping rail profile 6.5.5.2	
		5.5.2 Grouping rail profile	
		5.5.4 Testing scheme	
	5.6	Extension of initial approval testing	6
	5.7	Re-approval following process changes	6
		5.7.1 Changes requiring approval	6
		5.7.2 Test requirements for re-approval following process changes	7
	5.8	Preparation and allocation of test welds	10
6	Laboratory tests Document Preview		
	6.1	Visual surface examination	
		6.1.1 As-cast weld surface 180 23300 2 2025	
		a 6.1.2 eh Ground weld surface is 0/1 a 0 ft 3 5 a - 53 a 2 - 4 4 6 6 - 9 7 a 0 - 1 9 0 c a 7 8 d 0 d 4 d / is 0	
	6.2	6.1.3 Visible HAZ Hardness test	
	0.2	6.2.1 Running surface hardness test	
		6.2.2 Heat softened zone width	
	6.3	Slow-bending test	
	6.4	Past-the-post fatigue test	
	6.5	Internal examination	
		6.5.1 Weld soundness by ultrasonic testing	
		6.5.2 Weld soundness by sectioning	
		6.5.3 Weld soundness by fracture faces assessment.	
	6.6	6.5.4 Fusion zone — Shape and dimension Structure	
	6.7	Chemical analysis	
7		•	
7	Requirements for welder and contractor		
	7.1	7.1.1 General	
		7.1.2 Recognition of welders	
	7.2	Contractor	
		7.2.1 General	
		7.2.2 Traceability	
		7.2.3 Audits	17
8	Acce	ptance of aluminothermic welds in track	
	Ω1	General	18

8.2 Weld inspector	18
<ul><li>8.2 Weld inspector</li><li>8.3 Weld inspection</li></ul>	18
8.4 Geometric requirements	18
8.4.1 General	
8.4.2 Alignment and matching of the weld collars	18
8.4.3 Welded rail straightness	21
8.4.3 Welded rail straightness 8.5 Weld integrity	22
8.5.1 As-cast weld surface	22
8.5.2 Ground weld surface	22
8.6 Non-destructive testing (NDT)	22
8.7 Documentation	22
Annex A (informative) Example of approval stages	23
Annex B (informative) Suggested sequence of laboratory test	<b>2</b> 4
Annex C (normative) Procedure for measurement of surface hardness	25
Annex D (normative) Ultrasonic testing procedure on aluminothermic welds to be sectioned	26
Annex E (normative) Procedure for measurement of the heat softened zone width	28
Annex F (informative) Example of a diploma and a permit to weld	31
Annex G (informative) Example of qualification of aluminothermic trainers and welders	33
Annex H (informative) Example of approval of aluminothermic welding contractors	37
Bibliography	39

## iTeh Standards (https://standards.iteh.ai) Document Preview

ISO 23300-2:2025

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/1a0fb35a-53a2-4466-97a0-190ea78d0d4d/iso-23300-2-2025

### Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO document should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see <a href="https://www.iso.org/directives">www.iso.org/directives</a>).

ISO draws attention to the possibility that the implementation of this document may involve the use of (a) patent(s). ISO takes no position concerning the evidence, validity or applicability of any claimed patent rights in respect thereof. As of the date of publication of this document, ISO had not received notice of (a) patent(s) which may be required to implement this document. However, implementers are cautioned that this may not represent the latest information, which may be obtained from the patent database available at <a href="https://www.iso.org/patents">www.iso.org/patents</a>. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see <a href="https://www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html">www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html</a>.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 269, *Railway applications*, Subcommittee SC 1, *Infrastructure*.

A list of all parts in the ISO 23300 series can be found on the ISO website.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at <a href="https://www.iso.org/members.html">www.iso.org/members.html</a>.

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/1a0fb35a-53a2-4466-97a0-190ea78d0d4d/iso-23300-2-2025

### Introduction

Rail welding is an essential technology in the railway track domain for reducing noise and vibration on rail joints, improving ride comfort and reducing maintenance costs.

Since environments (e.g. geography, deployable resources and energy affairs) differ by region and railway line, rail welding processes have been developed to meet the requirements and conditions of each environment. As a result, various rail welding processes exist, e.g. flash butt welding (FBW), gas pressure welding (GPW), aluminothermic welding (ATW) and enclosed arc welding (EAW).

For this reason, a general rail welding standard on an international level covering conventional rail welding processes has been deemed necessary. This document contributes to the development of railways by ensuring the quality of welded joints in terms of enhancing the reliability of train operation, improving the welding work efficiency and facilitating the introduction of new procedures.

This document covers the ATW requirements for rail welding, which specifies the approval of ATW processes, laboratory tests, requirements for welder and contractor, acceptance of aluminothermic welds in track.

This document is intended to be used in conjunction with ISO 23300-1:2021, which provides the general requirements for each welding process (such as FBW, GPW, ATW and EAW).

### iTeh Standards (https://standards.iteh.ai) Document Preview

<u>1SO 23300-2:2025</u>

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/1a0fb35a-53a2-4466-97a0-190ea78d0d4d/iso-23300-2-2025