



**International
Standard**

ISO 24037

**Ships and marine technology —
Requirements and guidance
for training, qualification and
competency of submersible system
crew and other key personnel**

**First edition
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ISO copyright office
CP 401 • Ch. de Blandonnet 8
CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva
Phone: +41 22 749 01 11
Email: copyright@iso.org
Website: www.iso.org

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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO document should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

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For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 8, *Ships and marine technology*, Subcommittee SC 13, *Marine technology*.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

Introduction

The growing number of crewed submersible systems (CSS) in use around the world are operated by personnel filling the key roles of piloting, atmosphere control, power management, passenger safety, submersible system maintenance, operational management and other essential positions. These CSS vary in complexity, capability and function; however, the common attribute is that they are all relatively small and designed to be operated independently underwater by a single member or small numbers of crew. Given the wide variety of design, task and operating circumstances of such crafts, the specific qualifications and skill training requirements for each submersible will reflect its specific needs. However, the fundamental principles of these qualification and training requirements are likely to be common and it is the aim of this document to describe these to provide guidance to submersible operators.

There is some industry guidance available from recognized bodies concerning the operation of CSS, however there is no industry standard for competency levels that are comparable to other marine sector professionals such as dynamic positioning operators. Therefore, there is a need to provide an operating safety benchmark for personnel designated as crew members, maintenance engineers or CSS operational management, all of whom are required to be adequately trained and qualified to be competent to operate such systems and to respond to all reasonably foreseeable emergencies. For each system, specific training should be configured to the submersible's operational requirements. This will usually be done in-house by the CSS operators. However, there are fundamental theoretical and practical competency requirements for personnel engaged or planning to engage in this professional area, which can be reasonably acquired through training methodologies in specialist marine educational facilities or industry sponsored training programmes. These programmes should cover the minimum required skill levels, which must be considered in submersible operator training solutions.

The aim of this document is to provide guidance and requirements on common competence requirements and qualifications for crewed submersible operations to enable operators to develop their own competence schemes, thereby enabling an industry-wide commonality.

The objectives of this document are to:

- a) provide confidence that all personnel appointed to safety-critical and other key positions can carry out their jobs in an effective manner;
- b) develop a standard that can be used and recognized across the industry to create a competent workforce;
- c) outline a baseline competence framework;
- d) reduce operating risk and improve safety;
- e) support an effective assessment procedure;
- f) specify minimum criteria for qualifications;
- g) recommend minimum levels of experience required for achievement of competence;
- h) develop industry accepted procedures, criteria and recording systems for competence management.

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Ships and marine technology — Requirements and guidance for training, qualification and competency of submersible system crew and other key personnel

1 Scope

This document provides requirements and guidance on common competence requirements and qualifications for crewed submersible operations to enable operators to develop their own competence schemes. It is applicable to any crewed submersible system (CSS) or craft. Conventional and nuclear powered naval submarines, and diving bells are not addressed in this document.

2 Normative references

There are no normative references in this document.

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminology databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <https://www.electropedia.org/>

3.1 breathing gas supply system

equipment providing breathing gas to the crewed compartment(s) while the submersible is surfaced or submerged

3.2 launch and recovery system

LARS
system supporting launch, recovery and other handling operations of a submersible

[SOURCE: ISO 5411:2024, 3.8.5, modified — note 1 to entry has been deleted.]

3.3 launch and recovery procedure

procedures by which the submersible is normally launched and recovered using the launch and recovery equipment

3.4 life support system

equipment and systems required to maintain a *crewed submersible system* (3.5) in a habitable condition in all anticipated operating conditions

3.5 crewed submersible system

CSS
vessel and supporting ancillary equipment that is used to carry personnel, *passengers* (3.6) or both, while operating underwater, submerging, surfacing and remaining afloat with the internal pressure of the crewed compartment normally maintained at or near one atmosphere