

FINAL DRAFT International Standard

ISO/IEC FDIS 18047-6

Information technology — Radio frequency identification device conformance test methods —

Part 6:

Test methods for air interface communications at 860 MHz to 930 MHz

Technologies de l'information — Méthodes d'essai de conformité du dispositif d'identification de radiofréquence —

Partie 6: Méthodes d'essai pour des communications d'une interface d'air à 860 MHz et jusqu'à 930 MHz

ISO/IEC JTC 1/SC 31

Secretariat: ANSI

Voting begins on: **2025-08-05**

Voting terminates on: 2025-09-30

RECIPIENTS OF THIS DRAFT ARE INVITED TO SUBMIT, WITH THEIR COMMENTS, NOTIFICATION OF ANY RELEVANT PATENT RIGHTS OF WHICH THEY ARE AWARE AND TO PROVIDE SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION.

IN ADDITION TO THEIR EVALUATION AS BEING ACCEPTABLE FOR INDUSTRIAL, TECHNOLOGICAL, COMMERCIAL AND USER PURPOSES, DRAFT INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS MAY ON OCCASION HAVE TO BE CONSIDERED IN THE LIGHT OF THEIR POTENTIAL TO BECOME STANDARDS TO WHICH REFERENCE MAY BE MADE IN NATIONAL REGULATIONS.

iTeh Standards (https://standards.iteh.ai) Document Preview

ISO/IEC FDIS 18047-6

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/9e0ce128-1ca0-4cd9-8b94-12b0f6f3f31c/iso-iec-fdis-18047-6



COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT

© ISO/IEC 2025

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, or required in the context of its implementation, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office CP 401 • Ch. de Blandonnet 8 CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva Phone: +41 22 749 01 11 Email: copyright@iso.org Website: www.iso.org

Published in Switzerland

Con	Contents				
Forew	vord			v	
Intro	ductio	n		vi	
1	Scope	е		1	
2	-		eferences		
_					
3	Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviated terms 3.1 Terms and definitions				
	3.2		Symbols		
	3.3	,	eviated terms		
4	Default conditions applicable to the test methods				
	4.1 Test environment				
	4.2		onditioning		
		4.2.1	General		
		4.2.2	Default tolerance		
		4.2.3 4.2.4	Noise floor at test location		
5	Setup of test equipment				
	5.1		of test equipment for interrogator tests		
		5.1.1 5.1.2	Sense antenna		
		5.1.3	Test apparatus and test circuits for ISO/IEC 18000-61, ISO/IEC 18000-62 and	т	
			ISO/IEC 18000-64 interrogator	4	
	5.2		of test equipment for tag tests	5	
		5.2.1	General	5	
		5.2.2	Test apparatus and test circuits for ISO/IEC 18000-61, ISO/IEC 18000-62 and ISO/IEC 10000 64 to go	_	
			ISO/IEC 18000-64 tags		
6	Conformance tests for ISO/IEC 18000-61				
	6.1	6.1.1	ional tests of interrogator		
		6.1.2	Interrogator demodulation and turn-around time		
			ional tests of tag	9	
	0.2		Tag demodulation and turn-around time		
		6.2.2	Tag backscatter		
		6.2.3	Tag response time		
		6.2.4	Tag bit rate		
		6.2.5	Tag state storage time	13	
7	Conformance tests for ISO/IEC 18000-62				
	7.1		ional tests of interrogator		
		7.1.1	Interrogator modulation test		
	72	7.1.2	Interrogator demodulation and turn-around time		
	7.2	7.2.1	ional tests of tagTag demodulation and turn-around time	15 15	
		7.2.1	Tag backscatter	16	
		7.2.3	Tag response time		
		7.2.4	Tag bit rate		
		7.2.5	Tag state storage time	19	
8	Conformance tests for ISO/IEC 18000-64				
	8.1 Functional tests of interrogator				
		8.1.1	Interrogator modulation test		
	0.2	8.1.2	Interrogator demodulation and data decoding		
	8.2	Funct 8.2.1	ional tests of tag		
		_	General Data encoding	22 23	

8.2.3	Link bits	24		
8.2.4	Tag timing parameters	25		
8.2.5	Tag bit rate	27		
8.2.6	Tag bit rate	27		
8.2.7	Tag LBT	28		
Annex A (normative) Test measurement site Annex B (normative) Command coding for conformance tests for the different types of ISO/ IEC 18000-6				
Annex D (normative) Tag emulator				
Annex E (informativ	re) Measurement examples	44		
Bibliography				

iTeh Standards (https://standards.iteh.ai) Document Preview

ISO/IEC FDIS 18047-6

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/9e0ce128-1ca0-4cd9-8b94-12b0f6f3f31c/iso-iec-fdis-18047-6

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) and IEC (the International Electrotechnical Commission) form the specialized system for worldwide standardization. National bodies that are members of ISO or IEC participate in the development of International Standards through technical committees established by the respective organization to deal with particular fields of technical activity. ISO and IEC technical committees collaborate in fields of mutual interest. Other international organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO and IEC, also take part in the work.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of document should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives or www.iso.org/directives<

ISO and IEC draw attention to the possibility that the implementation of this document may involve the use of (a) patent(s). ISO and IEC take no position concerning the evidence, validity or applicability of any claimed patent rights in respect thereof. As of the date of publication of this document, ISO and IEC had not received notice of (a) patent(s) which may be required to implement this document. However, implementers are cautioned that this may not represent the latest information, which may be obtained from the patent database available at www.iso.org/patents and https://patents.iec.ch. ISO and IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html. In the IEC, see www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by Joint Technical Committee ISO/IEC JTC 1, *Information technology*, Subcommittee SC 31, *Automatic identification and data capture techniques*.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition (ISO/IEC 18047-6:2017), which has been technically revised. ISO/IEC FDIS 18047-6

The main changes are as follows:

- tests related to ISO/IEC 18000-63 have been removed from this document since these tests are described in ISO/IEC 18047-63;
- the frequency range is changed from 860-960 MHz to 860-930 MHz, as meanwhile all applicable global radio regulations are within this frequency range.

A list of all parts in the ISO/IEC 18047 series can be found on the ISO and IEC websites.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html and www.iso.org/members.html and www.iso.org/members.html and

Introduction

The ISO/IEC 18000 series defines the air interfaces for radio frequency identification (RFID) devices used in item management applications. ISO/IEC 18000-61, ISO/IEC 18000-62, ISO/IEC 18000-63 and ISO/IEC 18000-64 define the air interface for RFID devices operating at frequencies from 860 MHz to 930 MHz.

The ISO/IEC 18047 series provides test methods for conformance to the various parts of the ISO/IEC 18000 series.

Each part of the ISO/IEC 18047 series contains all measurements required to be made on a product in order to establish whether it conforms to the corresponding part of the ISO/IEC 18000 series. For this document, each interrogator and each tag shall support at least one of the types A or B or D.

NOTE Test methods for interrogator and tag performance are covered by the ISO/IEC 18046 series.

Clause 6 describes all necessary conformance tests for ISO/IEC 18000-61.

<u>Clause 7</u> describes all necessary conformance tests for ISO/IEC 18000-62.

<u>Clause 8</u> describes all necessary conformance tests for ISO/IEC 18000-64.

iTeh Standards (https://standards.iteh.ai) Document Preview

ISO/IEC FDIS 18047-6

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/9e0ce128-1ca0-4cd9-8b94-12b0f6f3f31c/iso-jec-fdis-18047-6

Information technology — Radio frequency identification device conformance test methods —

Part 6:

Test methods for air interface communications at 860 MHz to 930 MHz

1 Scope

This document specifies test methods for determining the conformance of radio frequency identification (RFID) devices (tags and interrogators) for item management with the specifications given in ISO/IEC 18000-61, ISO/IEC 18000-62 and ISO/IEC 18000-64. However, this document does not apply to the testing of conformance with regulatory or similar requirements.

The test methods require only that the mandatory functions, and any optional functions which are implemented, are verified. This can, in appropriate circumstances, be supplemented by further, application-specific functionality criteria that are not available in the general case.

The interrogator and tag conformance parameters in this document are the following:

- type-specific conformance parameters including nominal values and tolerances;
- parameters that apply directly affecting system functionality and inter-operability.

Parameters that are already included in regulatory test requirements are not included in this document.

Unless otherwise specified, the tests in this document are intended to be applied exclusively to RFID tags and interrogators defined in ISO/IEC 18000-61, ISO/IEC 18000-62 and ISO/IEC 18000-64.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO/IEC 18000-61:2012, Information technology — Radio frequency identification for item management — Part 61: Parameters for air interface communications at 860 MHz to 960 MHz Type A

ISO/IEC 18000-62:2012, Information technology — Radio frequency identification for item management — Part 62: Parameters for air interface communications at 860 MHz to 960 MHz Type B

ISO/IEC 18000-64, Information technology — Radio frequency identification for item management — Part 64: Parameters for air interface communications at 860 MHz to 960 MHz Type D

ISO/IEC 19762, Information technology — Automatic identification and data capture (AIDC) techniques — Vocabulary