

---

---

**Information technology — Big data  
reference architecture —**

**Part 2:  
Use cases and derived requirements**

*Technologies de l'information — Architecture de référence des big  
data —*

*Partie 2: Cas pratiques et exigences dérivées*

**ITeH Standards**  
**(<https://standards.iteh.ai>)**  
**Document Preview**

[ISO/IEC TR 20547-2:2018](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/c97a44f0-71e7-47c9-9517-ef10fa3732c9/iso-iec-tr-20547-2-2018)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/c97a44f0-71e7-47c9-9517-ef10fa3732c9/iso-iec-tr-20547-2-2018>



**iTeh Standards**  
**(<https://standards.iteh.ai>)**  
**Document Preview**

ISO/IEC TR 20547-2:2018

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/c97a44f0-71e7-47c9-9517-ef10fa3732c9/iso-iec-tr-20547-2-2018>



**COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT**

© ISO/IEC 2018

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, or required in the context of its implementation, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office  
CP 401 • Ch. de Blandonnet 8  
CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva, Switzerland  
Tel. +41 22 749 01 11  
Fax +41 22 749 09 47  
copyright@iso.org  
www.iso.org

Published in Switzerland

# Contents

Page

<b>Foreword</b> .....	<b>v</b>
<b>Introduction</b> .....	<b>vi</b>
<b>1 Scope</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>2 Normative references</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>3 Terms and definitions</b> .....	<b>1</b>
3.1 Terms defined elsewhere.....	1
3.2 Terms defined in this document.....	1
3.3 Abbreviated terms.....	1
<b>4 Use case properties for survey</b> .....	<b>6</b>
4.1 Overall description.....	6
4.2 Current solution.....	7
4.3 Big data characteristics.....	7
4.4 Big data science.....	7
4.5 Overall big data issues.....	8
4.6 Big data use case Template.....	8
<b>5 Use cases summaries</b> .....	<b>9</b>
5.1 Use case development process.....	9
5.2 Government operation.....	10
5.2.1 Use case 1: Census 2010 and 2000 — Title 13 big data.....	10
5.2.2 Use case 2: NARA Accession, Search, Retrieve, Preservation.....	10
5.2.3 Use case 3: Statistical survey response improvement.....	11
5.2.4 Use case 4: Non-Traditional Data in Statistical Survey Response Improvement (Adaptive Design).....	11
5.3 Commercial.....	12
5.3.1 Use case 5: Cloud Eco-System for Financial Industries.....	12
5.3.2 Use case 6: Mendeley — An International Network of Research.....	12
5.3.3 Use case 7: Multi-media streaming service.....	13
5.3.4 Use case 8: Web Search.....	13
5.3.5 Use case 9: Big data Business Continuity and Disaster Recovery Within a Cloud Eco-System.....	14
5.3.6 Use case 10: Cargo Shipping.....	14
5.3.7 Use case 11: Materials Data for Manufacturing.....	14
5.3.8 Use case 12: Simulation-Driven Materials Genomics.....	15
5.4 Defense.....	16
5.4.1 Use case 13: Cloud Large-Scale Geospatial Analysis and Visualization.....	16
5.4.2 Use case 14: Object Identification and Tracking from Wide-Area Large Format Imagery or Full Motion Video—Persistent Surveillance.....	16
5.4.3 Use case 15: Intelligence Data Processing and Analysis.....	17
5.5 Health care and life sciences.....	17
5.5.1 Use case 16: Electronic Medical Record Data.....	17
5.5.2 Use case 17: Pathology Imaging/Digital Pathology.....	18
5.5.3 Use case 18: Computational Bioimaging.....	18
5.5.4 Use case 19: Genomic Measurements.....	19
5.5.5 Use case 20: Comparative Analysis for Metagenomes and Genomes.....	19
5.5.6 Use case 21: Individualized Diabetes Management.....	19
5.5.7 Use case 22: Statistical Relational Artificial Intelligence for Health Care.....	20
5.5.8 Use case 23: World Population-Scale Epidemiological Study.....	20
5.5.9 Use case 24: Social Contagion Modeling for Planning, Public Health, and Disaster Management.....	21
5.5.10 Use case 25: Biodiversity and LifeWatch.....	21
5.6 Deep Learning and Social Media.....	22
5.6.1 Use case 26: Large-Scale Deep Learning.....	22

5.6.2	Use case 27: Organizing Large-Scale, Unstructured Collections of Consumer Photos .....	22
5.6.3	Use case 28: Truthy—Information Diffusion Research from Twitter Data .....	23
5.6.4	Use case 29: Crowd Sourcing in the Humanities as Source for Big and Dynamic Data .....	23
5.6.5	Use case 30: CINET—Cyberinfrastructure for Network (Graph) Science and Analytics .....	23
5.6.6	Use case 31: NIST Information Access Division — Analytic Technology Performance Measurements, Evaluations, and Standards .....	24
5.7	The Ecosystem for research .....	24
5.7.1	Use case 32: DataNet Federation Consortium .....	24
5.7.2	Use case 33: The Discinnet Process .....	25
5.7.3	Use case 34: Semantic Graph Search on Scientific Chemical and Text-Based Data .....	25
5.7.4	Use case 35: Light Source Beamlines .....	26
5.8	Astronomy and physics .....	26
5.8.1	Use case 36: Catalina Real-Time Transient Survey: A Digital, Panoramic, Synoptic Sky Survey .....	26
5.8.2	Use case 37: DOE Extreme Data from Cosmological Sky Survey and Simulations .....	27
5.8.3	Use case 38: Large Survey Data for Cosmology .....	27
5.8.4	Use case 39: Particle Physics—Analysis of Large Hadron Collider Data: Discovery of Higgs Particle .....	28
5.8.5	Use case 40: Belle II High Energy Physics Experiment .....	29
5.9	Earth, environmental, and polar science .....	29
5.9.1	Use case 41: European Incoherent Scatter Scientific Association 3D Incoherent Scatter Radar System .....	29
5.9.2	Use case 42: Common Operations of Environmental Research Infrastructure .....	30
5.9.3	Use case 43: Radar Data Analysis for the Center for Remote Sensing of Ice Sheets .....	31
5.9.4	Use case 44: Unmanned Air Vehicle Synthetic Aperture Radar (UAVSAR) Data Processing, Data Product Delivery, and Data Services .....	31
5.9.5	Use case 45: NASA Langley Research Center/ Goddard Space Flight Center iRODS Federation Test Bed .....	32
5.9.6	Use case 46: MERRA Analytic Services (MERRA/AS) .....	32
5.9.7	Use case 47: Atmospheric Turbulence – Event Discovery and Predictive Analytics .....	32
5.9.8	Use case 48: Climate Studies Using the Community Earth System Model at the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) NERSC Center .....	33
5.9.9	Use case 49: DOE Biological and Environmental Research (BER) Subsurface Biogeochemistry Scientific Focus Area .....	33
5.9.10	Use case 50: DOE BER AmeriFlux and FLUXNET Networks .....	34
5.10	Energy .....	34
5.10.1	Use case 51: Consumption Forecasting in Smart Grids .....	34
5.10.2	Use case 52: Home Energy Management System .....	34
<b>6</b>	<b>Use cases derived technical considerations .....</b>	<b>35</b>
6.1	Use case specific technical considerations .....	35
6.2	Summary of requirements analysis .....	35
6.3	Features of use cases .....	37
	<b>Annex A Submitted use case studies .....</b>	<b>40</b>
	<b>Annex B Summary of Key Properties .....</b>	<b>197</b>
	<b>Annex C Use case technical considerations summary .....</b>	<b>207</b>
	<b>Annex D Use case detail technical considerations .....</b>	<b>225</b>
	<b>Bibliography .....</b>	<b>252</b>

## Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) and IEC (the International Electrotechnical Commission) form the specialized system for worldwide standardization. National bodies that are members of ISO or IEC participate in the development of International Standards through technical committees established by the respective organization to deal with particular fields of technical activity. ISO and IEC technical committees collaborate in fields of mutual interest. Other international organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO and IEC, also take part in the work. In the field of information technology, ISO and IEC have established a joint technical committee, ISO/IEC JTC 1.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of document should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see [www.iso.org/directives](http://www.iso.org/directives)).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO and IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see [www.iso.org/patents](http://www.iso.org/patents)).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation on the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: [www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html](http://www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html).

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/IEC JTC 1, *Information Technology*.

A list of all parts in the ISO/IEC 20547-series can be found on the ISO website.

[ISO/IEC TR 20547-2:2018](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/c97a44f0-71e7-47c9-9517-ef10fa3732c9/iso-iec-tr-20547-2-2018)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/c97a44f0-71e7-47c9-9517-ef10fa3732c9/iso-iec-tr-20547-2-2018>

## Introduction

This document is focuses on forming a community of interest from industry, academia, and government, with the goal of developing a consensus list of big data technical considerations across all stakeholders. This included gathering and understanding various examples of use cases from diversified areas (i.e., application domains). To achieve this goal, the following tasks were done:

- gathered input from all stakeholders regarding big data technical considerations;
- analyzed and prioritized a list of challenging use case specific technical considerations that may delay or prevent adoption of big data deployment;
- developed a comprehensive list of generalized big data technical considerations for ISO/IEC 20547-3, *Information technology – Big data reference architecture - Part 3: Reference architecture*; and
- documented the findings in this document.

# iTeh Standards (<https://standards.iteh.ai>) Document Preview

[ISO/IEC TR 20547-2:2018](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/c97a44f0-71e7-47c9-9517-ef10fa3732c9/iso-iec-tr-20547-2-2018)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/c97a44f0-71e7-47c9-9517-ef10fa3732c9/iso-iec-tr-20547-2-2018>

# Information technology — Big data reference architecture —

## Part 2: Use cases and derived requirements

### 1 Scope

This document provides examples of big data use cases with application domains and technical considerations derived from the contributed use cases.

### 2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO/IEC 20546 *Information technology — Big data — Definition and vocabulary*

### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO/IEC 20546 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

— IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>

— ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

#### 3.1 Terms defined elsewhere

None.

#### 3.2 Terms defined in this document

##### 3.2.1

##### use case

typical application stated at a high level for the purposes of extracting technical considerations or comparing usages across fields

#### 3.3 Abbreviated terms

2D	two-Dimensional
3D	three-Dimensional
6D	six-Dimensional
AOD	Analysis Object Data