
**Plain bearings — Hydrodynamic plain
journal bearings under steady-state
conditions —**

**Part 1:
Calculation of multi-lobed and tilting
pad journal bearings**

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Foreword

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This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 123, *Plain bearings*, Subcommittee SC 8, *Calculation methods for plain bearings and their applications*.

A list of all parts in the ISO/TS 31657 series can be found on the ISO website.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

Introduction

The aim of this document is the operationally-safe design of plain journal bearings for medium or high journal circumferential velocities, U_j , up to approximately 90 m/s by applying a calculation method for oil-lubricated hydrodynamic plain bearings with complete separation of journal and bearing sliding surfaces by a lubricating film.

For low circumferential velocities up to approximately 30 m/s usually circular cylindrical bearings are applied. For these bearings a similar calculation method is given in ISO 7902-1, ISO 7902-2 and ISO 7902-3.

Based on practical experience the calculation procedure is usable for application cases where specific bearing load times circumferential speed, $\bar{p} \cdot U_j$, does not exceed approximately 200 MPa·m/s.

This document discusses multi-lobed journal bearings with two, three and four equal, symmetrical sliding surfaces, which are separated by laterally-closed lubrication pockets, and symmetrically-loaded tilting-pad journal bearings with four and five pads. Here, the curvature radii, R_B , of the sliding surfaces are usually chosen larger than half the bearing diameter, D , so that an increased bearing clearance results at the pad ends.

The calculation method described here can also be used for other gap forms, for example asymmetrical multi-lobed journal bearings like offset-halves bearings, pressure-dam bearings or other tilting-pad journal bearing designs, if the numerical solutions of the basic formulas are available for these designs.

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